



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN **PERDAGANGAN** **LUAR NEGERI BULANAN** *MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS*

MAC **2024**
MARCH



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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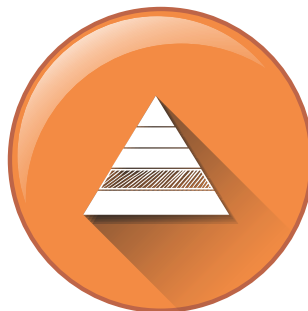
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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

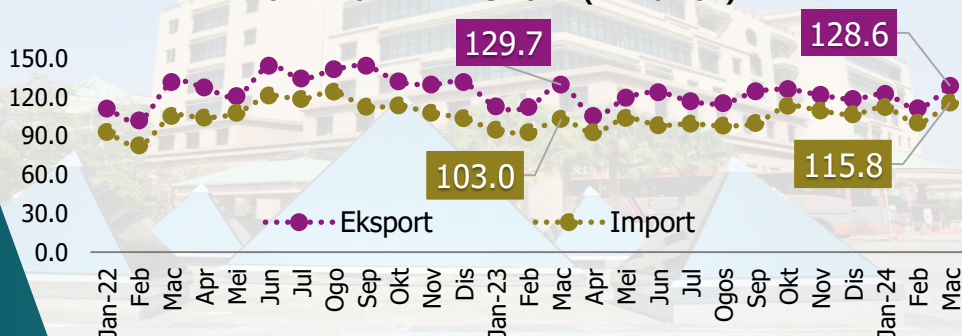
PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS





PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA MAC 2024

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI JAN 2022 - MAC 2024 (RM bilion)



EKSPORT

RM128.6 bil
▼ 0.8%

IMPORT

RM115.8 bil
▲ 12.5%

**JUMLAH
DAGANGAN**
RM244.5 bil
▲ 5.1%

**IMBANGAN
DAGANGAN**
RM12.8bil
▼ 52.0%

PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



Pembuatan

RM109.6 bil
▲ 0.7%

RM96.0 bil
▲ 10.9%



Perlombongan

RM10.4 bil
▲ 0.2%

RM11.4 bil
▲ 21.6%



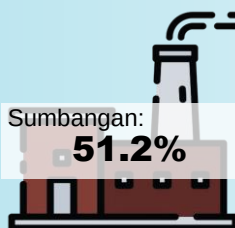
Pertanian

RM7.8 bil
▼ 17.3%

RM6.3 bil
▲ 9.4%

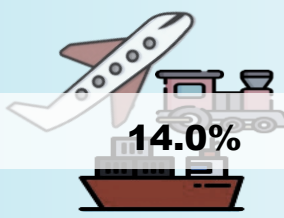
IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

Barangan Perantara



RM59.3 bil
▲ 10.5%

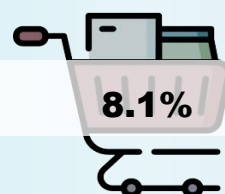
Barangan Modal



14.0%

RM16.2 bil
▲ 66.2%

Barangan Penggunaan



8.1%

RM9.4 bil
▲ 1.2%

DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Sumbangan:
26.7%

RM37.6 bil
▼ 0.8%

RM27.6 bil
▲ 2.6%

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



RM16.3 bil
▼ 2.1%

RM22.6 bil
▲ 6.9%



RM19.3 bil
▼ 6.8%

RM13.8 bil
▲ 5.9%



RM15.0 bil
▲ 3.0%

RM8.6 bil
▲ 14.6%

Nota: 1. ▲▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan Mac 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

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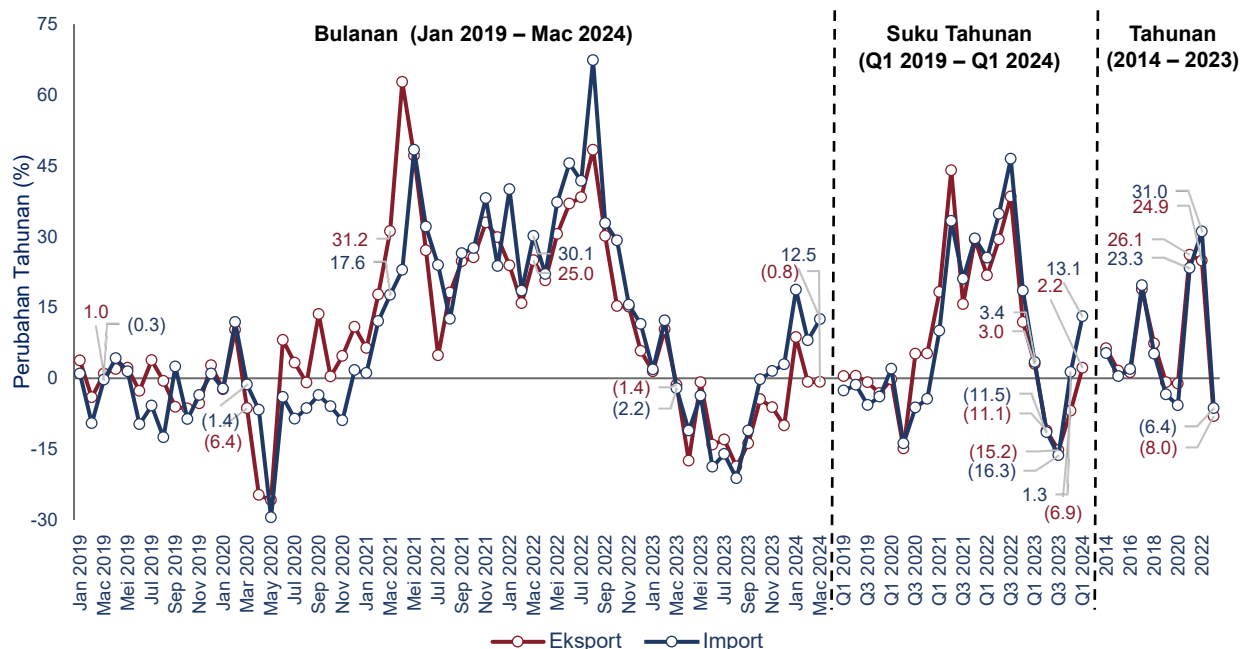
PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, MAC 2024

Perdagangan Malaysia kekal menunjukkan prestasi yang baik pada Mac 2024, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan 12.5 peratus atau RM12.9 bilion dalam import untuk mencecah nilai RM115.8 bilion. Sementara itu, eksport merekodkan kejatuhan 0.8 peratus, bernilai RM128.6 bilion. Justeru, jumlah dagangan menokok 5.1 peratus atau RM11.8 bilion kepada RM244.5 bilion daripada RM232.6 bilion pada Mac 2023. Imbangan dagangan terus mencatatkan lebihan berjumlah RM12.8 bilion, merosot 52.0 peratus berbanding RM26.7 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Berbanding Februari 2024, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan mengalami pertumbuhan yang memberangsangkan dengan masing-masing meningkat 15.5 peratus, 15.7 peratus, 15.6 peratus and 14.0 peratus.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi suku pertama (ST1) tahun 2024 bertumbuh positif berbanding ST1 2023. Eksport menaik 2.2 peratus, import berkembang 13.1 peratus dan jumlah dagangan bertumbuh pada 7.1 peratus.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia Kekal Negatif pada Mac 2024, Dipengaruhi Terutamanya oleh Pertumbuhan Komoditi

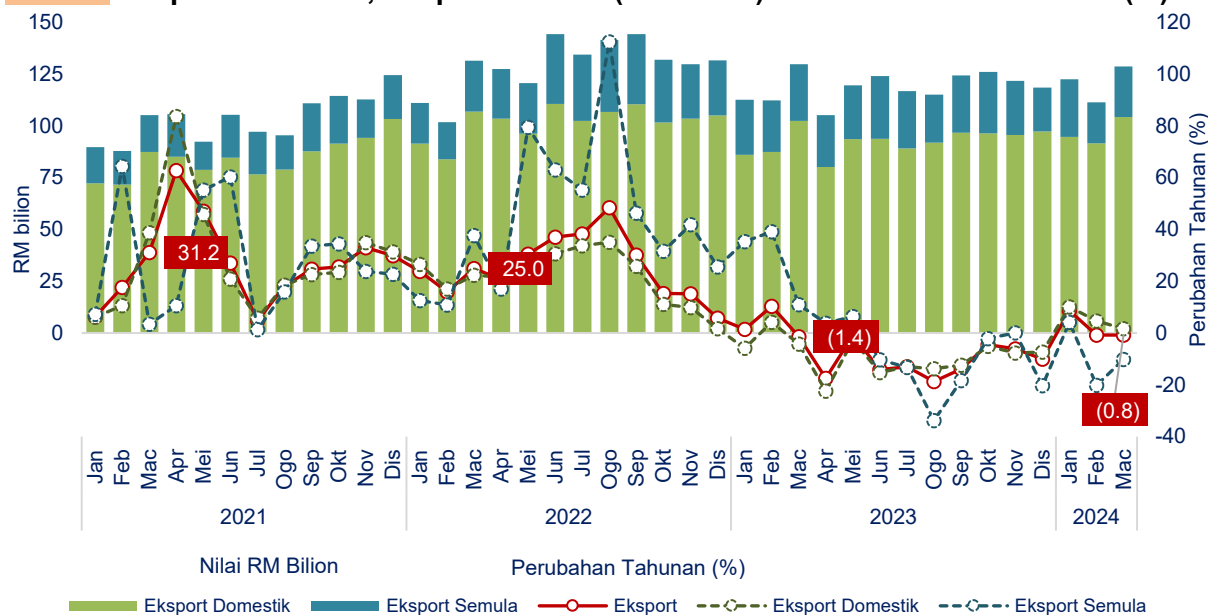
1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia menurun 0.8 peratus berbanding tempoh sama tahun sebelumnya, seiring dengan kejatuhan eksport semula meskipun eksport domestik mencatatkan peningkatan marginal. Eksport domestik yang mewakili 81.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, bertumbuh 1.7 peratus kepada RM104.2 bilion daripada RM102.4 bilion. Namun begitu,

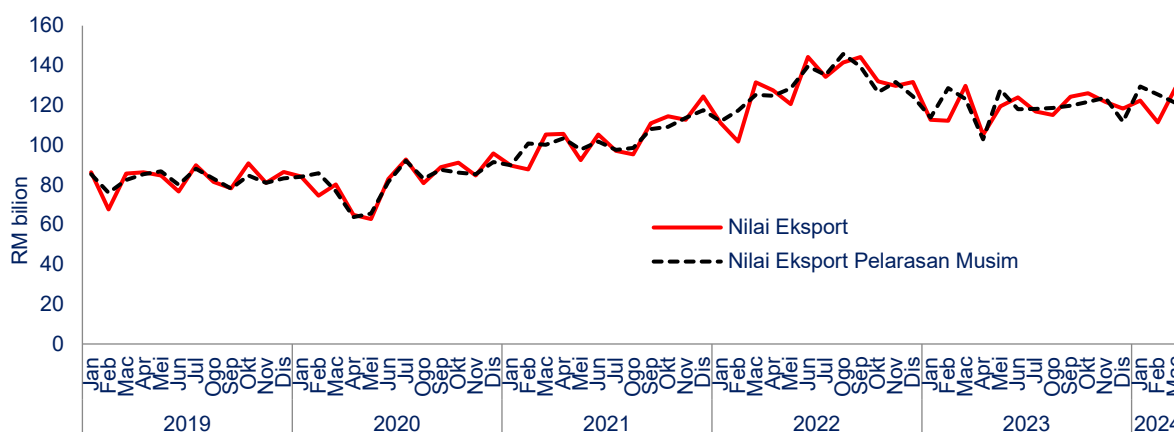
eksport semula yang merangkumi 19.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menyusut 10.2 peratus kepada RM24.5 bilion. Perbandingan secara bulanan, eksport berkembang 15.5 peratus atau RM17.3 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport menyusut 3.3 peratus kepada RM121.3 bilion.



Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Singapura dan China kekal sebagai negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 27.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Mac 2024.

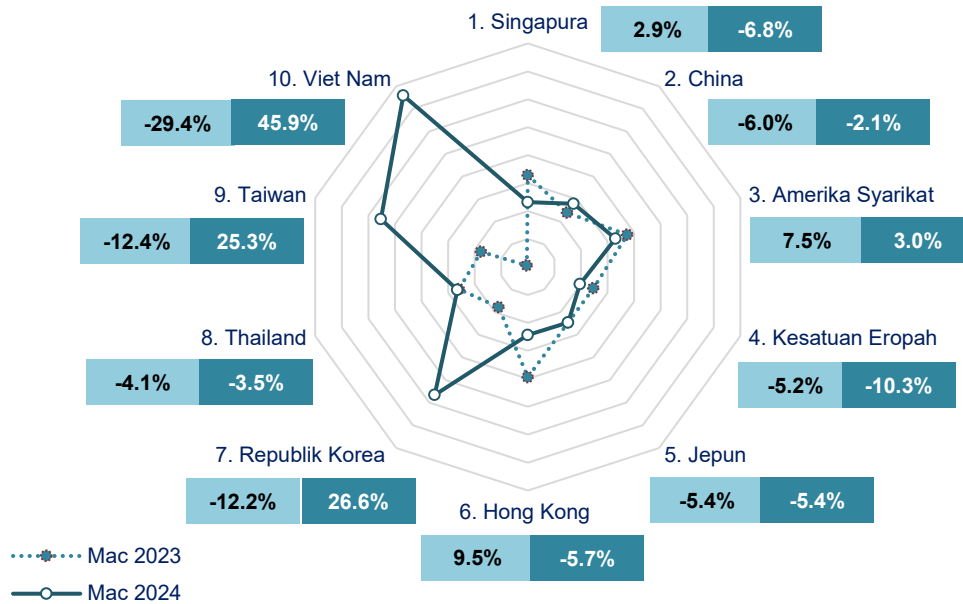
Eksport ke Singapura bernilai RM19.3 bilion, menyumbang 15.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merosot 6.8 peratus atau RM1.4 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan tersebut berikutan daripada eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.6 bilion, -15.2%) dan keluaran petroleum (-RM223.0 juta, -6.4%).

Sementara itu, eksport ke China yang merangkumi 12.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport bernilai RM16.3 bilion, juga menyusut 2.1 peratus atau RM345.9 juta. Ia dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah bagi minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM357.9 juta, -48.8%) dan bijih & serpihan logam (-RM257.4 juta, -38.3%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, selain Singapura dan China, eksport ke Kesatuan Eropah, Jepun, Hong Kong dan Thailand turut mencatatkan prestasi menurun.



Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

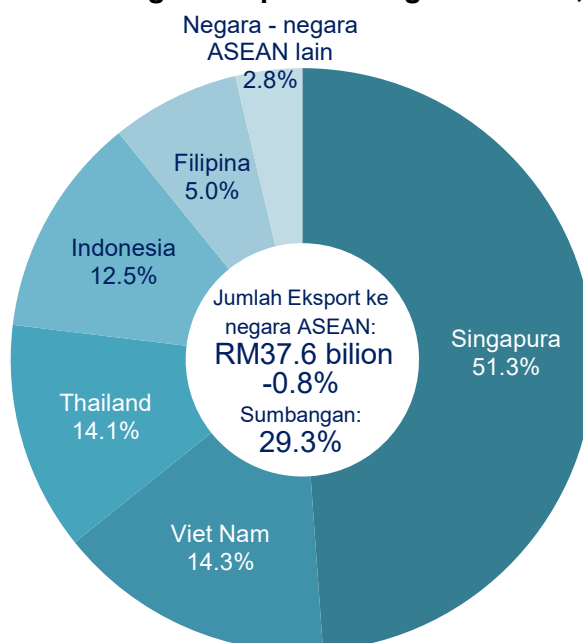
Eksport ke negara ASEAN berjumlah RM37.6 bilion pada Mac 2024, meliputi 29.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia, menyusut 0.8 peratus berbanding RM37.9 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Prestasi negatif tersebut dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh penurunan bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.8 bilion, -12.4%)

dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (-RM217.0 juta, -28.5%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura mengekalkan dominasi sebagai destinasi eksport utama dengan sumbangan 51.3 peratus. Eksport ke Singapura susut 6.8 peratus atau RM1.4 bilion berbanding Mac 2023.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Mac 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

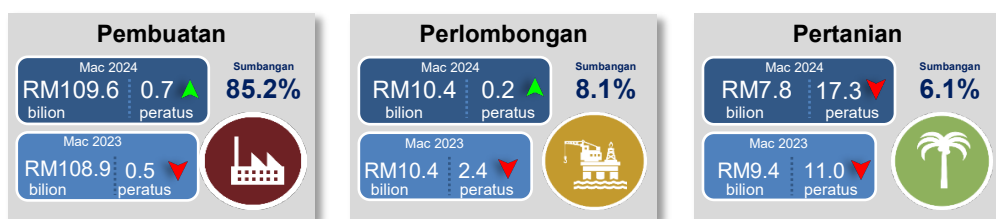
Eksport barangan perkilangan mendominasi keseluruhan eksport dengan sumbangan 85.2 peratus pada Mac 2024, bertumbuh 0.7 peratus atau RM714.8 juta kepada RM109.6 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Ia disokong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM688.2 juta, +12.1%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM592.1 juta, +37.4%) dan besi & keluli (+RM522.5 juta, +20.3%).

Walau bagaimanapun, kemerosotan dalam keluaran petroleum (-RM1.2 bilion, -9.9%), barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM770.1 juta, -1.5%) dan produk keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM449.1 juta, -14.4%) memperlakan prestasi keseluruhan sektor ini.

Sementara itu, eksport keluaran pertanian yang merangkumi 6.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport merosot 17.3 peratus kepada RM7.8 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada penyusutan tersebut adalah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, turun 22.8 peratus daripada RM7.3 bilion kepada RM5.6 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Produk perlombongan meliputi 8.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.2 peratus kepada RM10.4 bilion. Pertumbuhan tersebut dipacu oleh eksport lebih tinggi gas asli cecair (+RM477.7 juta, +8.4%) meskipun prestasi negatif dicatatkan oleh kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM268.0 juta, -80.8%) serta petroleum mentah (-RM223.8 juta, -7.3%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan negatif pada Mac 2024, seiring dengan kejatuhan oleh produk berikut:

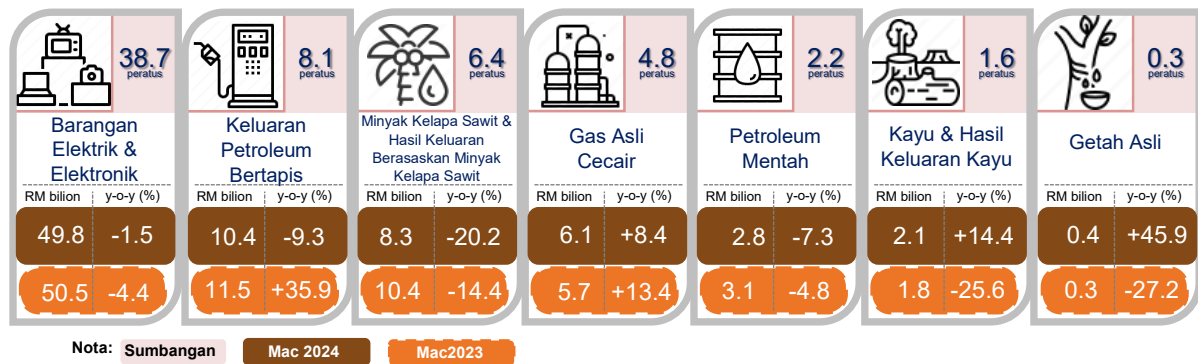
- Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (6.4% daripada jumlah eksport), menurun 20.2 peratus atau RM2.1 bilion kepada RM8.3 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan kejatuhan RM1.4 bilion atau 22.2 peratus, seiring penurunan volum eksport (-20.3%). Sebaliknya, harga minyak sawit global meningkat 1.3 peratus kepada RM4,215.5 per tan metrik.
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mewakili 8.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang 9.3 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion kepada RM10.4 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-13.2%), meskipun nilai purata seunit meningkat 4.4 peratus;
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 38.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, susut 1.5 peratus atau RM770.1 juta kepada RM49.8 bilion; dan
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, merosot RM223.8 juta atau 7.3 peratus kepada RM2.8 bilion sejajar dengan kemerosotan volum eksport (-17.6%). Walau bagaimanapun, harga minyak Brent meningkat kepada RM402.9 setong manakala nilai purata seunit menokok 12.5 peratus.



Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan positif direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Gas asli cecair, yang menyumbang 4.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, berkembang RM477.7 juta atau 8.4 peratus kepada RM6.1 bilion, sejajar dengan kenaikan volum eksport dan nilai purata seunit masing-masing pada 6.5 peratus dan 1.8 peratus;
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 14.4 peratus atau RM259.3 juta kepada RM2.1 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport; dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 45.9 peratus atau RM134.7 juta kepada RM428.0 juta. Ia selaras dengan pengembangan nilai purata seunit dengan 13.3 peratus, volum eksport (+28.8%) dan 29.3 peratus kenaikan harga getah (SMR20).

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



B. IMPORT

Prestasi import terus mengukuh kepada 12.5 peratus pada Mac 2024

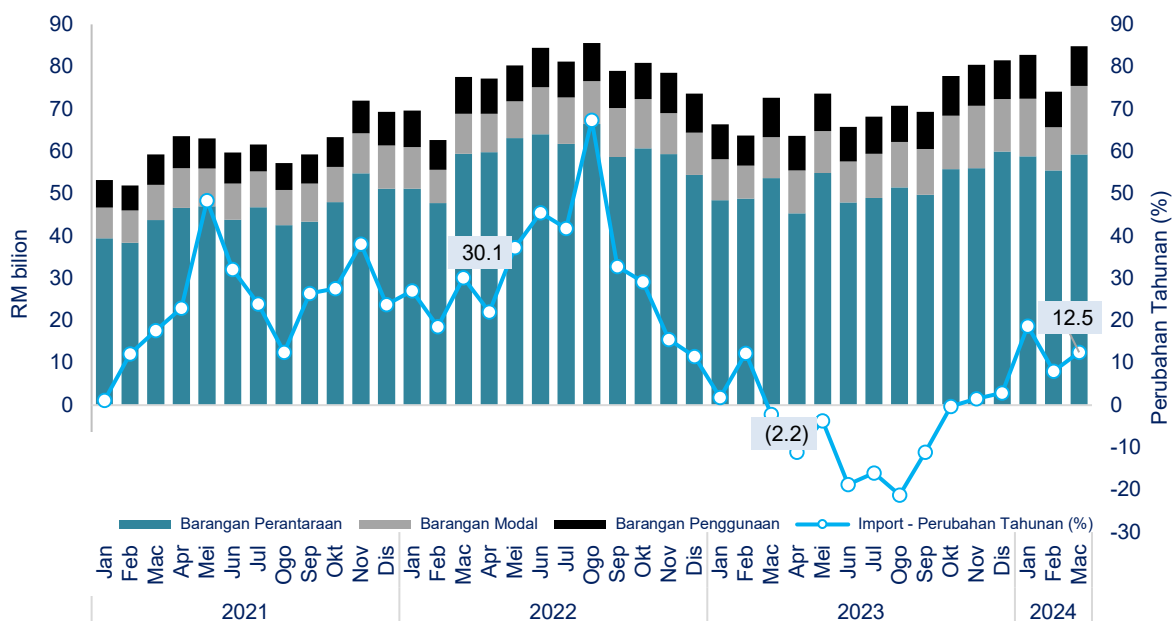
1. Prestasi Import

Nilai import Malaysia pada Mac 2024 terus berkembang pada 12.5 peratus atau RM12.9 bilion, mencecah RM115.8 bilion berbanding Mac 2023. Berbanding Februari 2024, import meningkat 15.7 peratus atau RM15.7 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import bertumbuh 0.5 peratus kepada RM113.6 bilion.

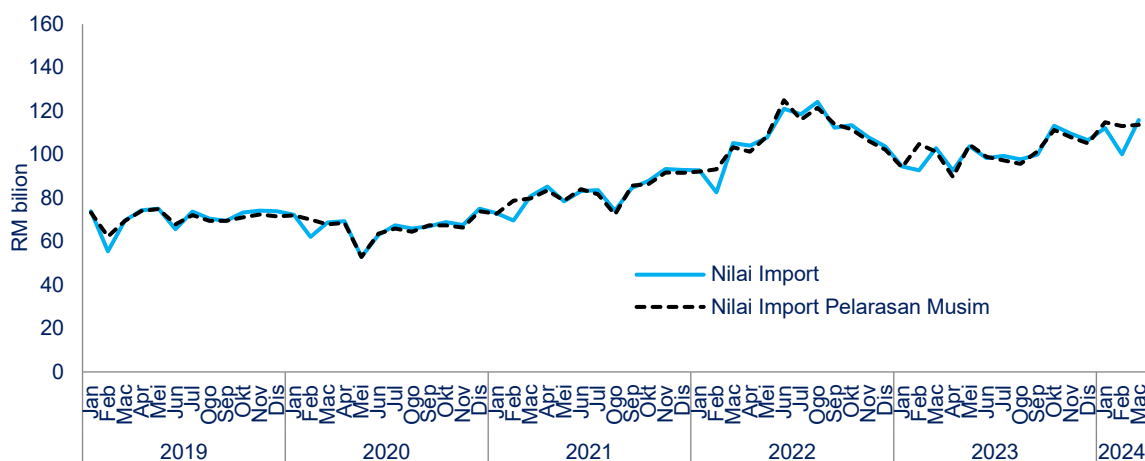
Pada asas tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan bagi ketiga-tiga kategori utama. Import barangan modal melonjak 66.2 peratus (+RM6.4 bilion), diikuti kenaikan barangan perantaraan 10.5 peratus (+RM5.6 bilion) dan barangan penggunaan 1.2 peratus (+RM113.2 juta).



Carta 6 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Mac 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 31.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan import.

Import dari China mewakili 19.5 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 6.9 peratus daripada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM22.6 bilion.

Kenaikan import dari China dipacu oleh peningkatan bagi keluaran petroleum (+RM903.1 juta, +71.2%), diikuti oleh

barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM758.9 juta, +8.9%) dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM315.6 juta, +48.0%).

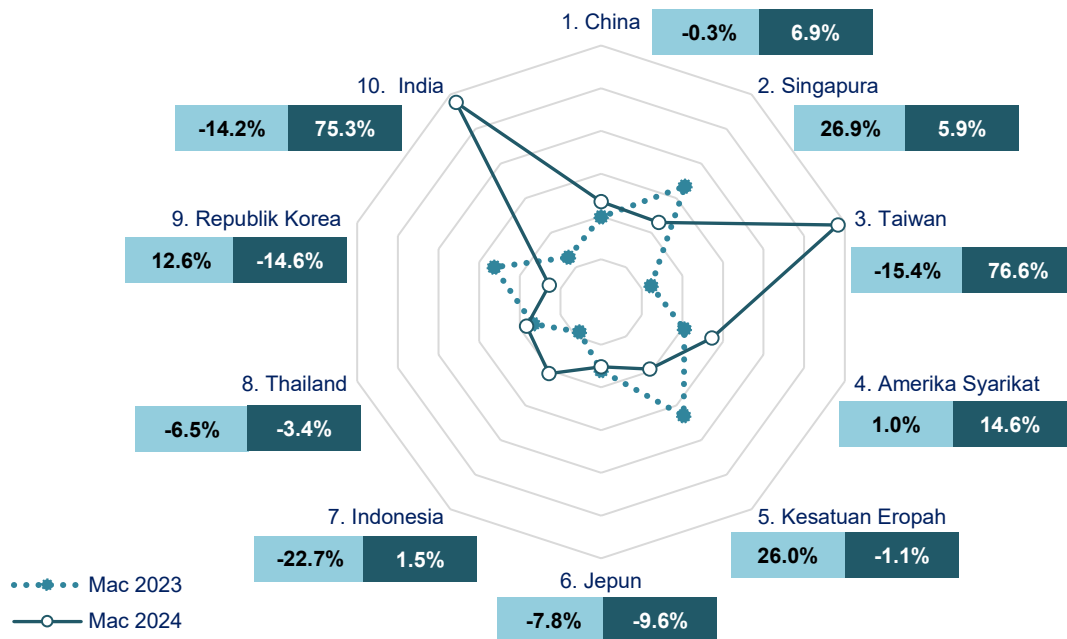
Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.8 bilion, merangkumi 11.9 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 5.9 peratus atau RM770.8 juta, tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan itu diterajui oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM258.2 juta, +5.6%), kimia & bahan kimia (+RM227.7 juta, +25.5%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM124.3 juta, +16.9%).



Perubahan tahunan import dari enam negara asal utama merekodkan peningkatan berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lepas.

Sebaliknya, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan dari Kesatuan Eropah, Jepun, Thailand dan Republik Korea.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

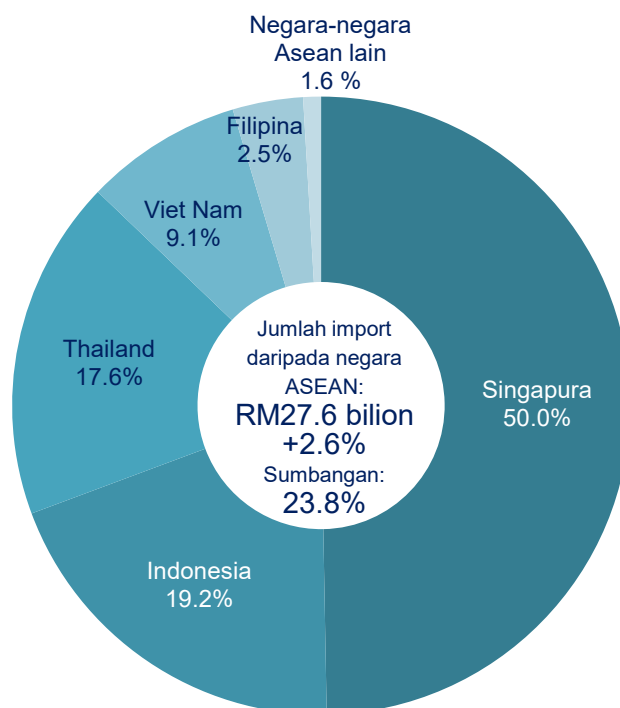
Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan peningkatan 2.6 peratus pada Mac 2024 kepada RM27.6 bilion berbanding RM26.9 bilion pada Mac 2023 dan merangkumi 23.8 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disokong terutamanya oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih tinggi (+RM316.4 juta, +431.8%), arang, kok & briket (+RM162.2 juta, +13.1%),

kimia & bahan kimia (+RM155.2 juta, +7.6%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM113.8 juta, +8.8%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 50.0 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, meningkat 5.9 peratus atau RM770.8 juta berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Mac 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

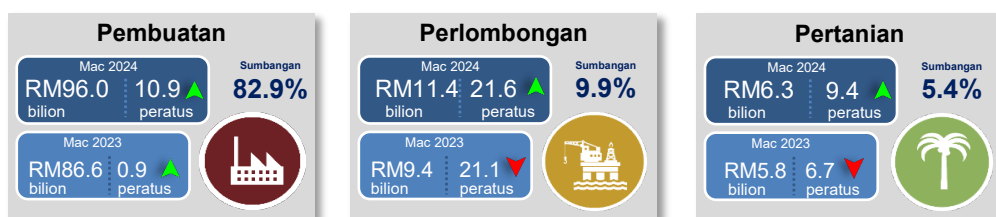
Import barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 82.9 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 10.9 peratus daripada RM86.6 bilion kepada RM96.0 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM6.2 bilion, +19.9%), keluaran petroleum (+RM3.1 bilion, +28.5%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.3 bilion, +18.6%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian (5.4% daripada jumlah import) meningkat

9.4 peratus atau RM541.5 juta kepada RM6.3 bilion, dirangsang oleh keluaran pertanian lain (+RM594.6 juta, +15.2%) dan getah asli (+RM110.8 juta, +20.3%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM11.4 bilion, meningkat 21.6 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya dan menyumbang 9.9 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Ia didorong oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.8 bilion, +40.7%) dan arang, kok & briket (+RM668.6 juta, +35.9%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi import menunjukkan prestasi baik pada Mac 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 32.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM6.2 bilion atau 19.9 peratus kepada RM37.4 bilion;
- Peningkatan juga dicatatkan bagi keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang menyumbang 11.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM3.2 bilion atau 31.9 peratus kepada RM13.4 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan volum import (+25.1%) dan nilai purata seunit (+5.4%).
- Petroleum mentah, yang menyumbang 5.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM1.8 bilion atau 40.7 peratus kepada RM6.1 bilion. Ia selaras dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit 11.3 peratus, volum import meningkat 26.3 peratus dan kenaikan harga minyak Brent sebanyak 14.9 peratus kepada RM402.9 setong.
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 1.9 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat 43.7 peratus atau RM683.4 juta kepada RM2.2 bilion.

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Mac 2023 dan Mac 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Mac 2024 bernilai RM115.8 bilion, meningkat 12.5 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 73.2 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

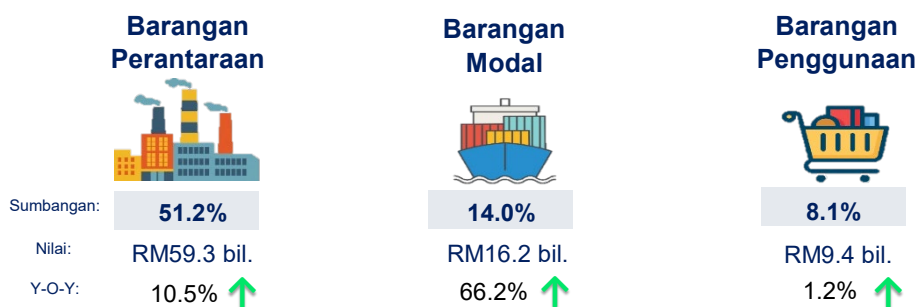
Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM59.3 bilion atau 51.2 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 10.5 peratus disokong import yang lebih tinggi bagi bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM2.3 bilion, +42.9%), bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (+RM1.4 bilion, +54.2%) dan alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM1.3 bilion, +8.6%).



Barangan modal, berjumlah RM16.2 bilion (14.0% daripada jumlah import) melonjak 66.2 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) dengan 80.0 peratus kepada RM15.7 bilion.

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM9.4 bilion (8.1% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 1.2 peratus, dipacu oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM517.7 juta, +17.8%), dan makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (+RM80.7 juta, +6.4%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Mac 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM244.5 bilion pada Mac 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM128.6 bilion dan RM115.8 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM128.6 bilion pada Mac 2024, menurun sebanyak RM1.0 bilion (-0.8%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Selangor (-RM2.1 bilion), W.P. Labuan (-RM1.6 bilion), Melaka (-RM686.2 juta), Sabah (-RM443.8 juta), Sarawak (-RM260.9 juta), Pulau Pinang (-RM129.8 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM118.5 juta), Johor (-RM44.6 juta) dan Perlis (-RM27.0 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Perak sebanyak RM1.5 bilion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.3 bilion), Terengganu (+RM929.9 juta), Pahang (+RM522.0 juta), Kedah (+RM151.7 juta) dan Kelantan (+RM36.2 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 32.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (20.0%), Selangor (16.9%), Sarawak (8.1%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.5%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Mac 2024 meningkat RM12.9 bilion (+12.5%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (+RM8.2 bilion), Melaka (+RM1.6 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.2 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.0 bilion), Selangor (+RM996.7 juta), Kedah (+RM419.7 juta), Pahang (+RM152.6 juta), Terengganu (+RM92.1 juta), Kelantan (+RM71.0 juta), Sabah (+RM55.5 juta) dan W.P. Labuan (+RM30.3 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Pulau Pinang sebanyak RM521.9 juta, Perak (-RM393.8 juta), Sarawak (-RM115.9 juta) dan Perlis (-RM6.8 juta).

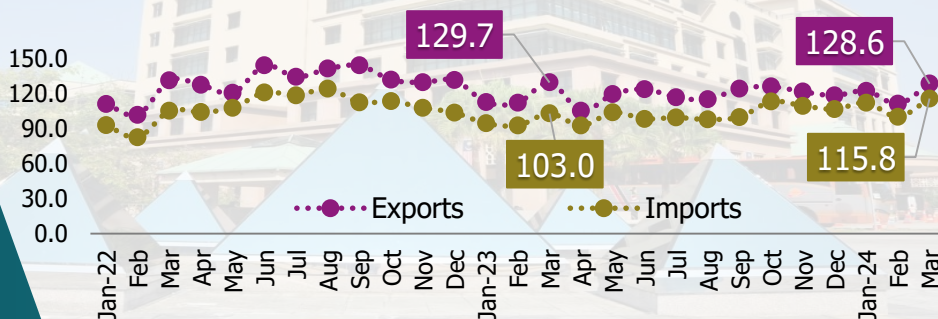
Johor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 27.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor (23.6%), Pulau Pinang (19.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) dan Kedah (5.0%).





MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS MARCH 2024

EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS JAN 2022 - MAR 2024 (RM billion)



EXPORTS

RM128.6 bil
▼ 0.8%

IMPORTS

RM115.8 bil
▲ 12.5%

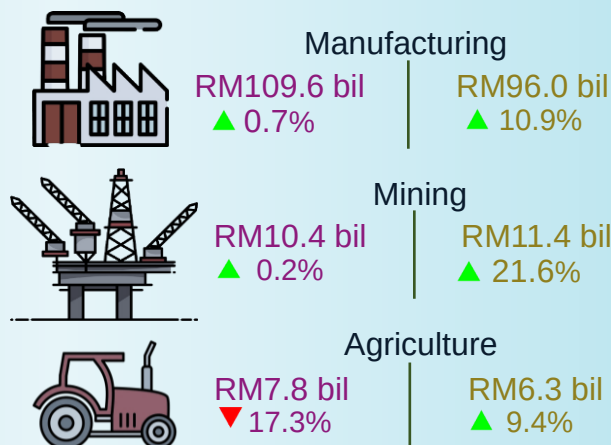
TOTAL TRADE

RM244.5 bil
▲ 5.1%

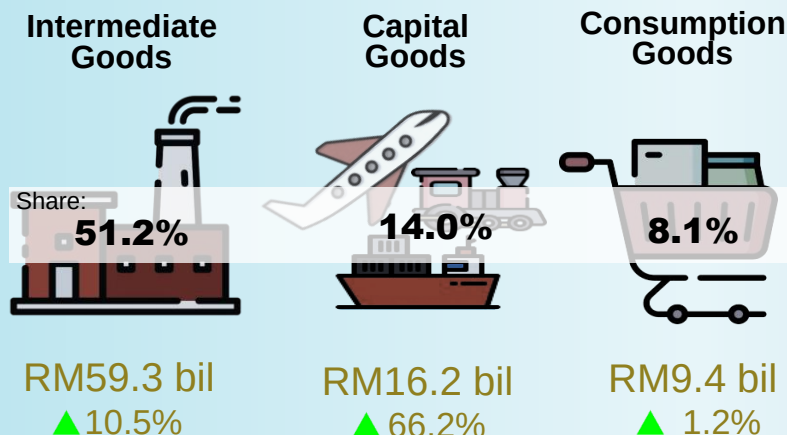
TRADE BALANCE

RM12.8 bil
▼ 52.0%

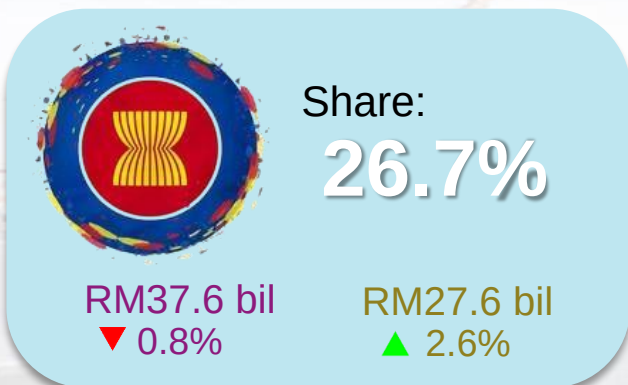
SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS



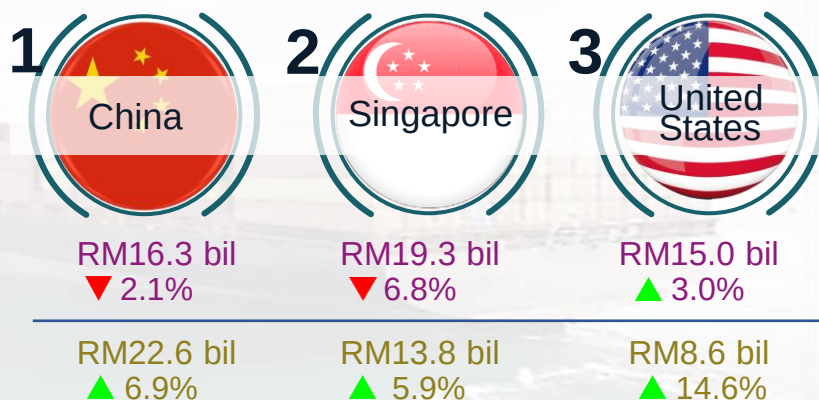
IMPORTS BY BEC AND END USE



TRADING WITH ASEAN



TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



Notes: 1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
 2. The March 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
 3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, March 2024,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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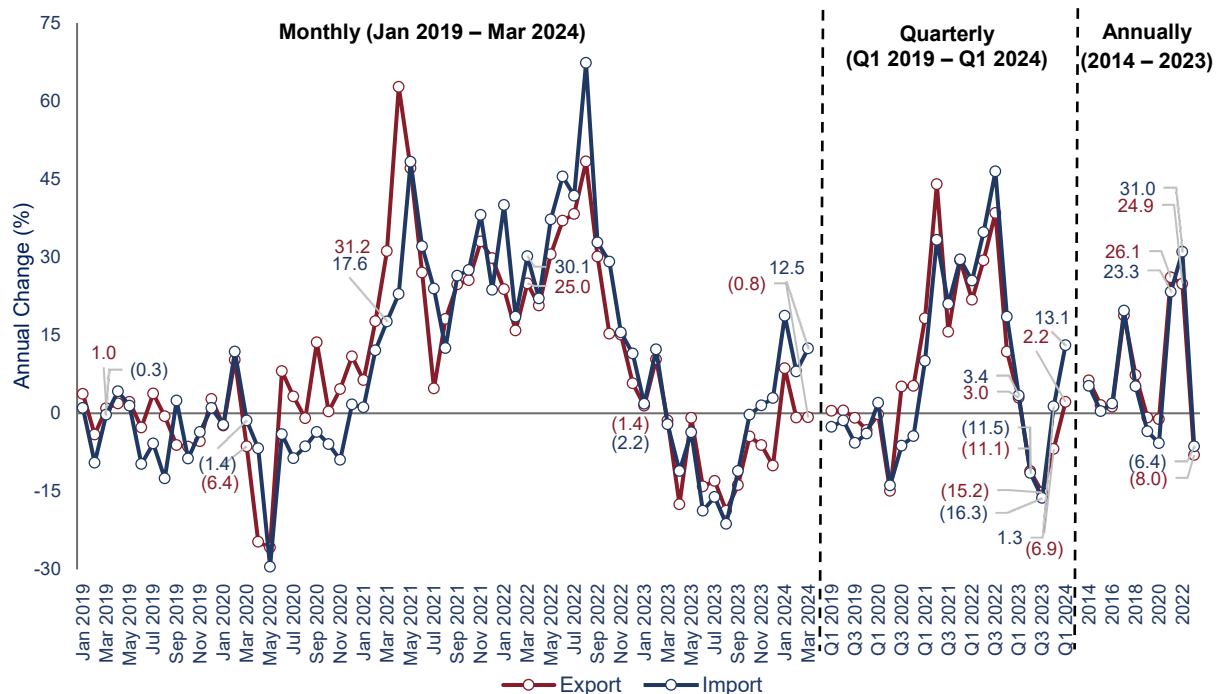
MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, MARCH 2024

Malaysia's trade performed steadily in March 2024, mainly attributable by an increase of 12.5 per cent or RM12.9 billion in imports to reach a value of RM115.8 billion. On the other hand, exports recorded a reduction of 0.8 per cent, worth RM128.6 billion. Thus, total trade registered a growth of 5.1 per cent or RM11.8 billion to RM244.5 billion from RM232.6 billion in March 2023. The trade balance continuously posted a surplus with RM12.8 billion, fell 52.0 per cent as compared to RM26.7 billion in the same period of preceding year.

As compared to February 2024, exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus experienced a substantial growth of 15.5 per cent, 15.7 per cent, 15.6 per cent and 14.0 per cent, respectively.

Exports, imports and total trade for the first quarter (Q1) of 2024 grew positive as compared to the Q1 of 2023. Exports rose 2.2 per cent, imports surged by 13.1 per cent and total trade grew 7.1 per cent.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's Exports Remained Negative in March 2024, Mainly Affected by Commodity Growth

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports fell 0.8 per cent as compared to the same period of preceding year, corresponded with the decline in re-exports despite a marginal increase in domestic exports. Domestic exports, represented 81.0 per cent of total exports, grew 1.7 per cent to RM104.2 billion from RM102.4 billion. However, re-exports which

constituted 19.0 per cent of total exports contracted by 10.2 per cent to RM24.5 billion.

On a monthly comparison, exports expanded 15.5 per cent or RM17.3 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports reduced by 3.3 per cent to RM121.3 billion.



Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

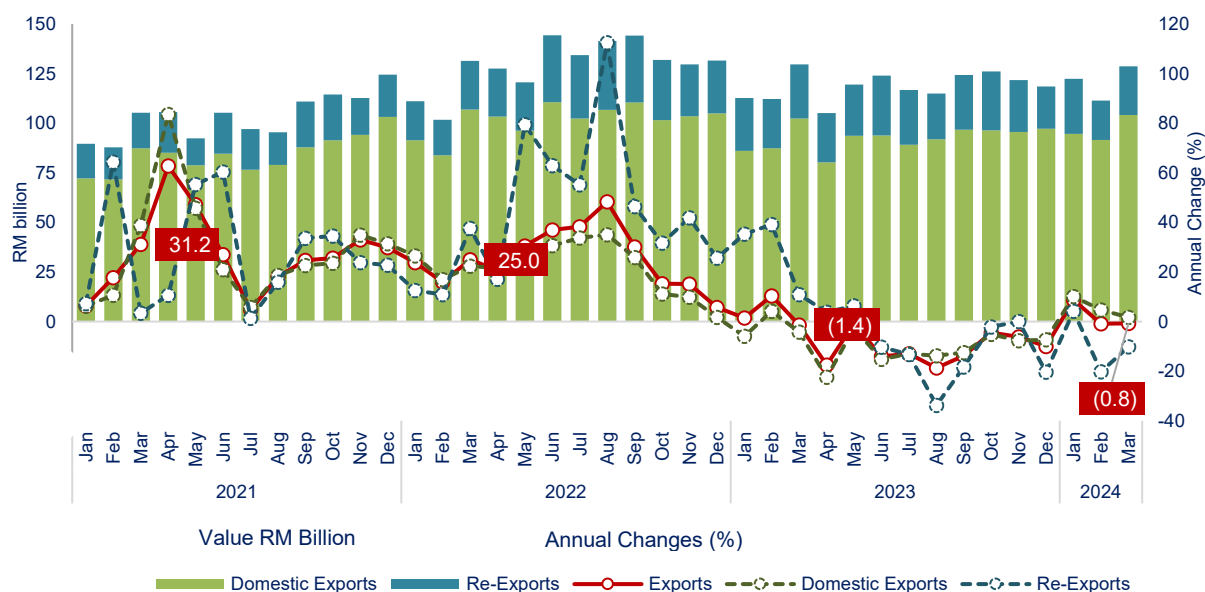
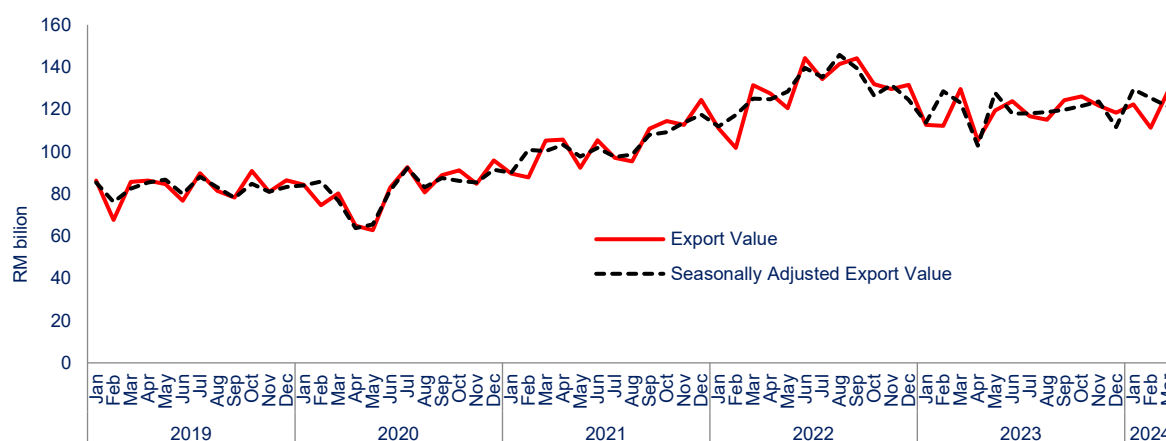


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

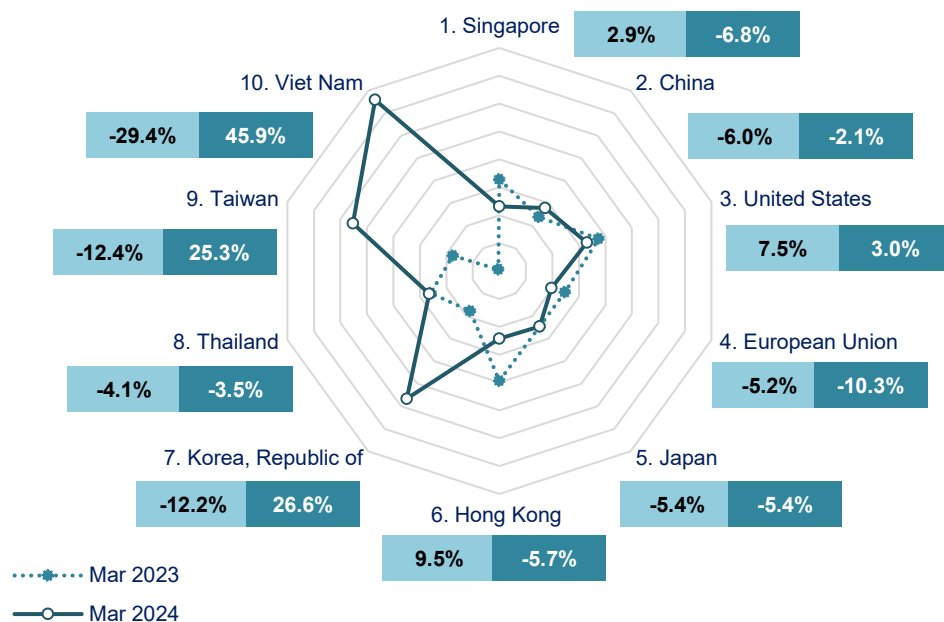
Singapore and China remained the major destination countries with a total contribution of 27.7 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in March 2024.

The value of exports to Singapore was RM19.3 billion, contributing 15.0 per cent to total exports, subdued by 6.8 per cent or RM1.4 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The decline was attributable from lower exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (-RM1.6 billion, -15.2%) and petroleum products (-RM223.0 million, -6.4%).

In addition, exports to China which constituted 12.7 per cent of total exports amounted RM16.3 billion, also recorded a decrease by 2.1 per cent or RM345.9 million. It was influenced by lower exports of palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products (-RM357.9 million, -48.8%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (-RM257.4 million, -38.3%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, other than Singapore and China, exports to European Union, Japan, Hong Kong and Thailand also registered a downward trend.



Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, March 2023 dan March 2024

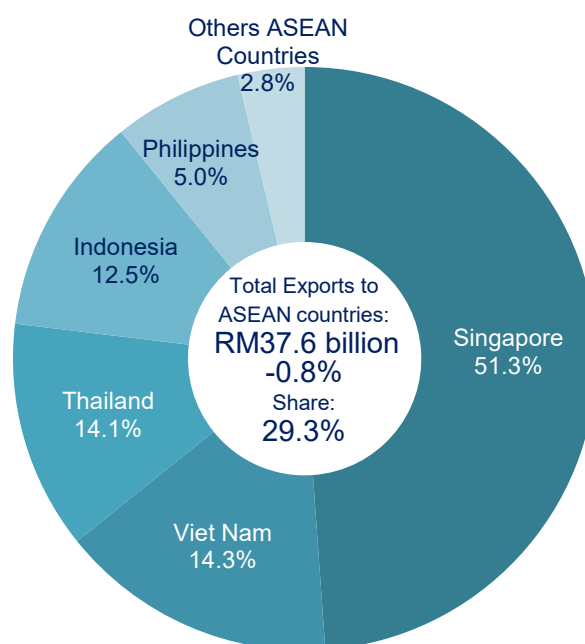
3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries stood at RM37.6 billion in March 2024, accounting for 29.3 per cent of Malaysia's total exports, weakened by 0.8 per cent as compared to RM37.9 billion in the same period of previous year.

The downward performance was mainly affected by the decrease in E&E products

(-RM1.8 billion, -12.4%) and transport equipment (-RM217.0 million, -28.5%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore continued its domination as the main export destination with a share of 51.3 per cent. Exports to Singapore reduced 6.8 per cent or RM1.4 billion as compared to March 2023.

Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, March 2024

4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

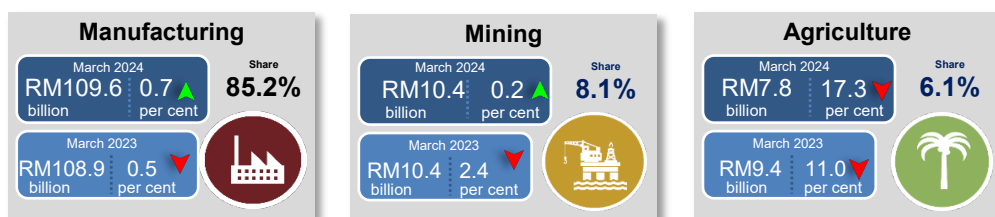
Exports of manufactured goods dominated the total exports with a contribution of 85.2 per cent in March 2024, improved by 0.7 per cent or RM714.8 million to RM109.6 billion, y-o-y. It was backed by higher exports of machinery, equipment and parts (+RM688.2 million, +12.1%), transport equipment (+RM592.1 million, +37.4%) and iron & steel products (+RM522.5 million, +20.3%).

However, a contraction in petroleum products (-RM1.2 billion, -9.9%), E&E products (-RM770.1 million, -1.5%) and palm oil-based manufactured product (-RM449.1 million, -14.4%) dragged down the overall performance of this sector.

Meanwhile, exports of agriculture products which constituted 6.1 per cent to total exports shrunk 17.3 per cent to RM7.8 billion. The main contributor to the lower exports was palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products, reduced by 22.8 per cent from RM7.3 billion to RM5.6 billion, y-o-y.

Mining products represented 8.1 per cent of total exports, posted a marginal increase of 0.2 per cent to RM10.4 billion. This growth was mainly driven by higher exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) (+RM477.7 million, +8.4%) despite a decline in condensates and other petroleum oil (-RM268.0 million, -80.8%) and crude petroleum (-RM223.8 million, -7.3%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, March 2023 dan March 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance posted a negative growth in March 2024, in line with the decline in the following products:

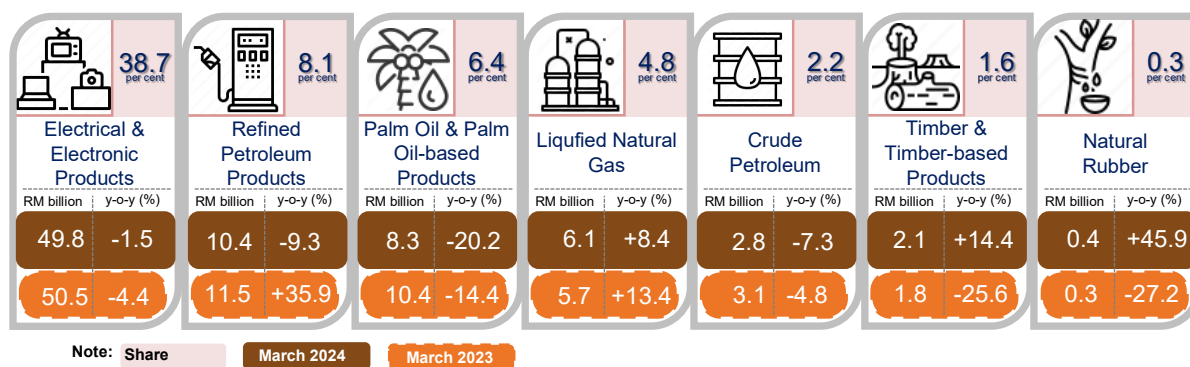
- Palm oil and palm oil-based products (6.4% of total exports), shrunk by 20.2 per cent or RM2.1 billion to RM8.3 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded a decline of RM1.4 billion or 22.2 per cent, in line with the decrease in average value per unit (-2.4%) and export volume (-20.3%). On the other hand, the world price of crude palm oil grew by 1.3 per cent to RM4,215.5 per tonnes.
- Refined petroleum products, contributing 8.1 per cent of total exports, reduced 9.3 per cent or RM1.1 billion to RM10.4 billion in line with the decrease in export volume (-13.2%), despite the increase in average unit value by 4.4 per cent;
- E&E products, representing 38.7 per cent to total exports, fell 1.5 per cent or RM770.1 million to RM49.8 billion; and
- Crude petroleum, which constituted 2.2 per cent of total exports, fell by RM223.8 million or 7.3 per cent to RM2.8 billion along with the decrease in export volume (-17.6%). However, Brent oil prices recorded increases to RM402.9 per barrel while average unit value rose by 12.5 per cent.



However, positive growths were recorded in following products:

- LNG, accounting for 4.8 per cent of total exports, expanded by RM477.7 million or 8.4 per cent to RM6.1 billion, in line with the increase in export volume and average unit value by 6.5 per cent and 1.8 per cent, respectively;
- Timber & timber-based products rose 14.4 per cent or RM259.3 million to RM2.1 billion, thus contributed 1.6 per cent to total exports; and
- Natural rubber which accounted for 0.3 per cent of total exports, soared 45.9 per cent or RM134.7 million to RM428.0 million. It was consistent with the expansion in average unit value with 13.3 per cent, export volume (+28.8%) and a 29.3 per cent rise in the price of rubber (SMR20).

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, March 2023 dan March 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports performance remains favourable at 12.5 per cent in March 2024

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in March 2024 continued to expand by 12.5 per cent or RM12.9 billion, to post a value of RM115.8 billion as compared to March 2023. As compared to February 2024, imports increased by 15.7 per cent or RM15.7 billion. Analysis on seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports rose by 0.5 per cent to RM113.6 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded increases for all three major categories. Imports of capital goods rose by 66.2 per cent (+RM6.4 billion), followed by 10.5 per cent (+RM5.6 billion) in intermediate goods and 1.2 per cent (+RM113.2 million) increase in consumption goods.



Chart 6 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

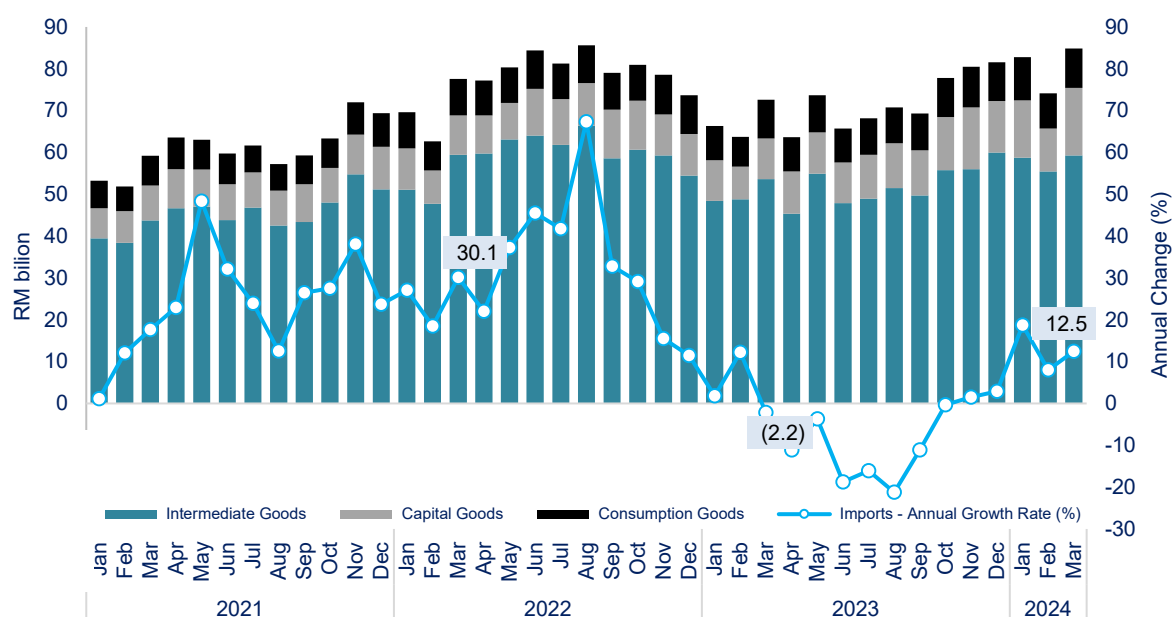
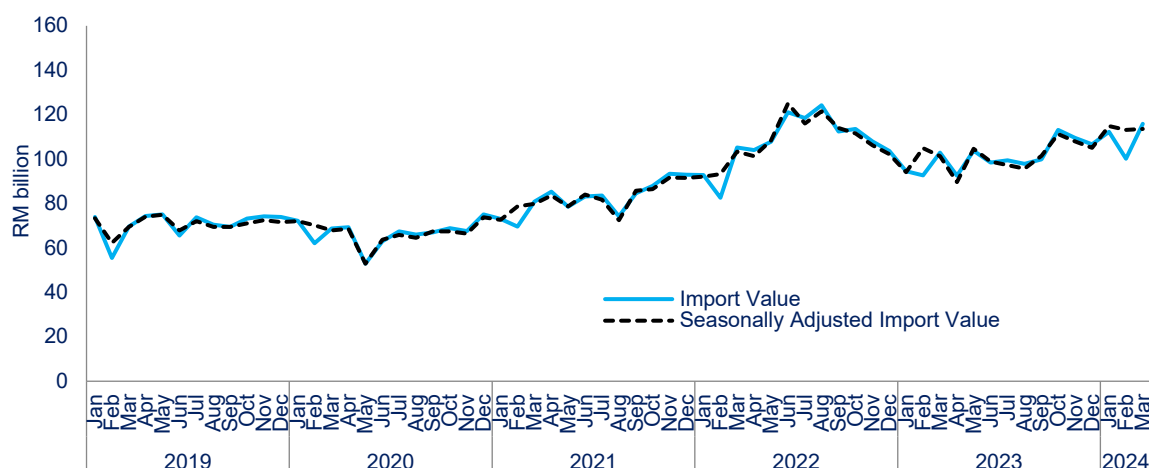


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in March 2024, with a contribution of 31.4 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 19.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports, strengthened by 6.9 per cent from the previous year to RM22.6 billion.

The rise in imports from China was driven by an increase in petroleum products (+RM903.1 million, +71.2%), followed by E&E products (+RM758.9 million, +8.9%)

and transport equipment (+RM315.6 million, +48.0%).

Imports from Singapore was worth RM13.8 billion, accounting for 11.9 per cent of Malaysia's imports, rose 5.9 per cent or RM770.8 million, y-o-y. The growth was propelled by E&E products (+RM258.2 million, +5.6%), chemical & chemical products (+RM227.7 million, +25.5%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM124.3 million, +16.9%).

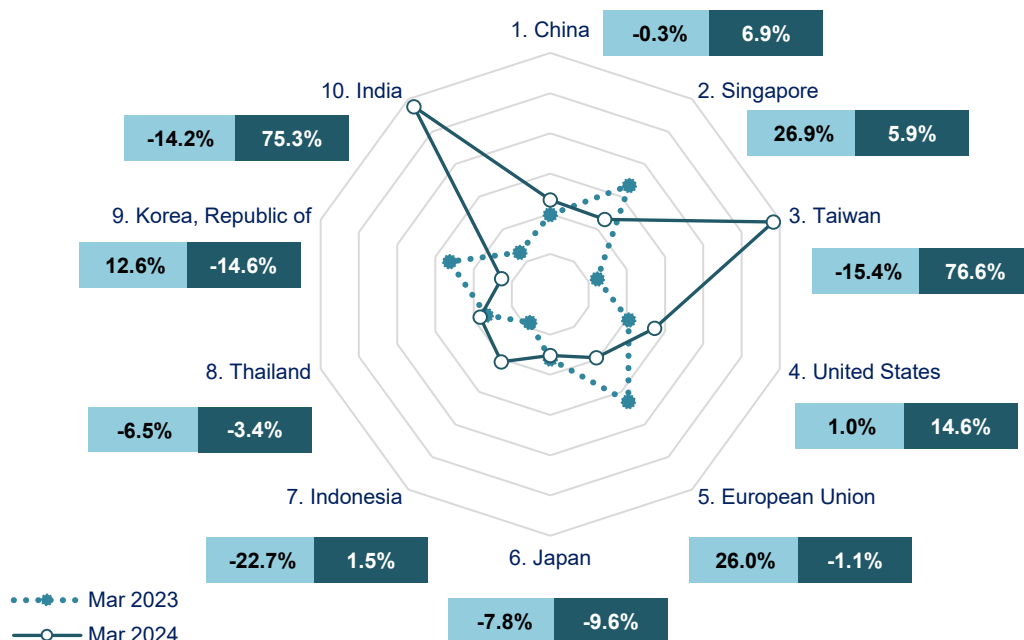
The annual change in imports from six major countries of origin recorded an increase as



compared to the same period last year. On the other hand, negative growth was

recorded from European Union, Japan, Thailand and Republic of Korea.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, March 2023 and March 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

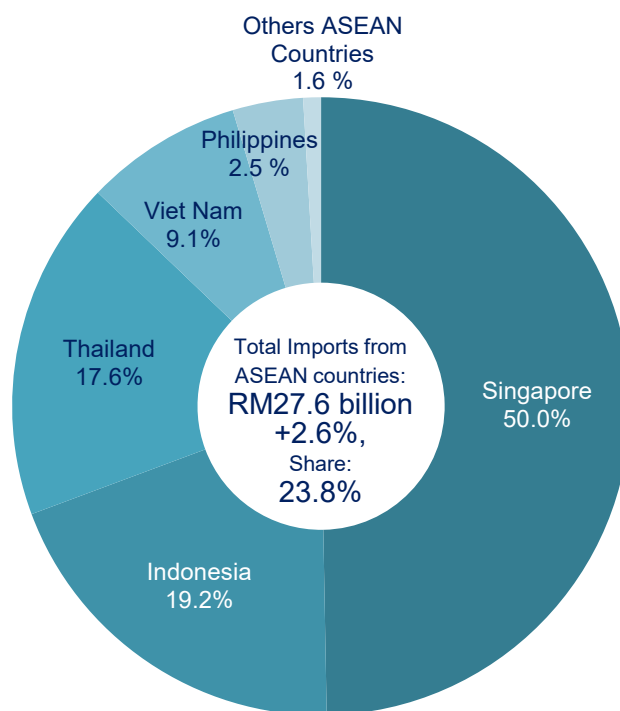
Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 2.6 per cent increase in March 2024 to RM27.6 billion as against RM26.9 billion in March 2023 and accounted for 23.8 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. This increase was mainly attributable from higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM316.4 million, +431.8%), coal, coke & briquettes (+RM162.2 million, +13.1%), chemical & chemical products

(+RM155.2 million, +7.6%) and machinery, equipment and parts (+RM113.8 million, +8.8%).

Among ASEAN countries, 50.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, an increase of 5.9 per cent or RM770.8 million as compared to the same month of previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, March 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Imports of manufactured products which accounted for 82.9 per cent of total imports, increased by 10.9 per cent from RM86.6 billion to RM96.0 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM6.2 billion, +19.9%), petroleum products (+RM3.1 billion, +28.5%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.3 billion, +18.6%).

Meanwhile, imports of agricultural products (5.4% of total imports) increased by 9.4 per cent or RM541.5 million to

RM6.3 billion, spearheaded by other agriculture (+RM594.6 million, +15.2%) and natural rubber (+RM110.8 million, +20.3%).

However, mining products amounting to RM11.4 billion, increased by 21.6 per cent or RM2.0 billion as compared to the previous year and contributed 9.9 per cent to Malaysia's total imports. It was propelled by higher crude petroleum imports (+RM1.8 billion, +40.7%) and coal, coke & briquettes (+RM668.6 million, +35.9%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, March 2023 dan March 2024

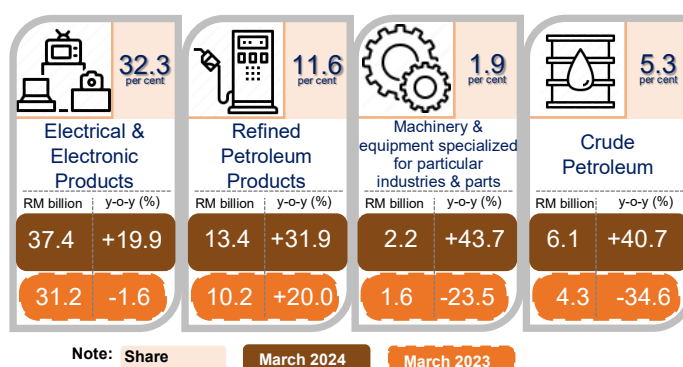


5. Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports showed a good performance in March 2024, with positive growths were been seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 32.3 per cent of total imports, increased RM6.2 billion or 19.9 per cent to RM37.4 billion;
- An increase was also recorded for refined petroleum products, which accounted for 11.6 per cent of total imports, increasing by RM3.2 billion or 31.9 per cent to 13.4 billion, in line with the increase in import volume (+25.1%) and the average unit value (+5.4%);
- Crude petroleum, which accounted for 5.3 per cent of total imports, recorded an expansion of 40.7 per cent or RM1.8 billion to RM6.1 billion. This was in line with the increase in average unit value by 11.3 per cent, import volume 26.3 per cent and 14.9 per cent rise in Brent oil prices to RM402.9 per barrel.
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 1.9 per cent of total imports, increased by 43.7 per cent or RM683.4 million to RM2.2 billion.

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, March 2023 dan March 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in March 2024 was worth RM115.8 billion, an increase of 12.5 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports under End Use which comprised 73.2 per cent of total imports were:

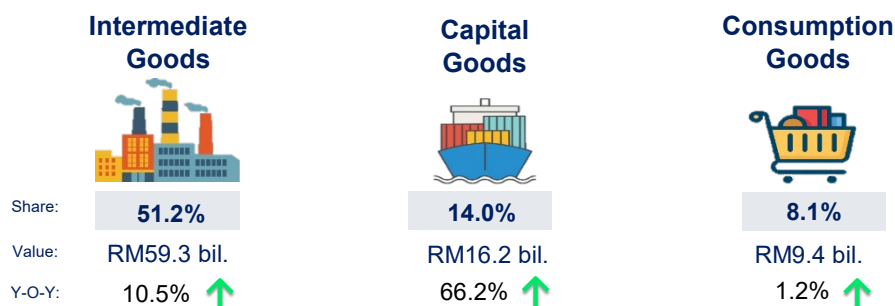
Intermediate goods, worth RM59.3 billion or 51.2 per cent of total imports, increased by 10.5 per cent supported by higher imports of fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM2.3 billion, +42.9%), fuel & lubricants, processed, other (+RM1.4 billion, +54.2%), and parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM1.3 billion, +8.6%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM16.2 billion (14.0% of total imports) boosted by 66.2 per cent, contributed by higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) with 80.0 per cent to RM15.7 billion.

Consumption goods, amounting to RM9.4 billion (8.1% of total imports), grew 1.2 per cent, along with higher imports of food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM517.7 million, +17.8%) and food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption (+RM80.7 million, +6.4%).



Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, March 2024



B. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for March 2024 amounted to RM244.5 billion with exports and imports recorded RM128.6 billion and RM115.8 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM128.6 billion in March 2024, decreased RM1.0 billion (-0.8%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was attributed to the lower exports in most states such as Selangor (-RM2.1 billion), W.P. Labuan (-RM1.6 billion), Melaka (-RM686.2 million), Sabah (-RM443.8 million), Sarawak (-RM260.9 million), Pulau Pinang (-RM129.8 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM118.5 million), Johor (-RM44.6 million) and Perlis (-RM27.0 million). However, exports increased in Perak by RM1.5 billion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.3 billion), Terengganu (+RM929.9 million), Pahang (+RM522.0 million), Kedah (+RM151.7 million) and Kelantan (+RM36.2 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 32.0 per cent share, followed by Johor (20.0%), Selangor (16.9%), Sarawak (8.1%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.5%).

At the same time, imports in March 2024 increased RM12.9 billion (+12.5%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Johor (+RM8.2 billion), Melaka (+RM1.6 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.2 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.0 billion), Selangor (+RM996.7 million), Kedah (+RM419.7 million), Pahang (+RM152.6 million), Terengganu (+RM92.1 million), Kelantan (+RM71.0 million), Sabah (+RM55.5 million) and W.P. Labuan (+RM30.3 million). However, imports decreased in Pulau Pinang by RM521.9 million, Perak (-RM393.8 million), Sarawak (-RM115.9 million) and Perlis (-RM6.8 million).

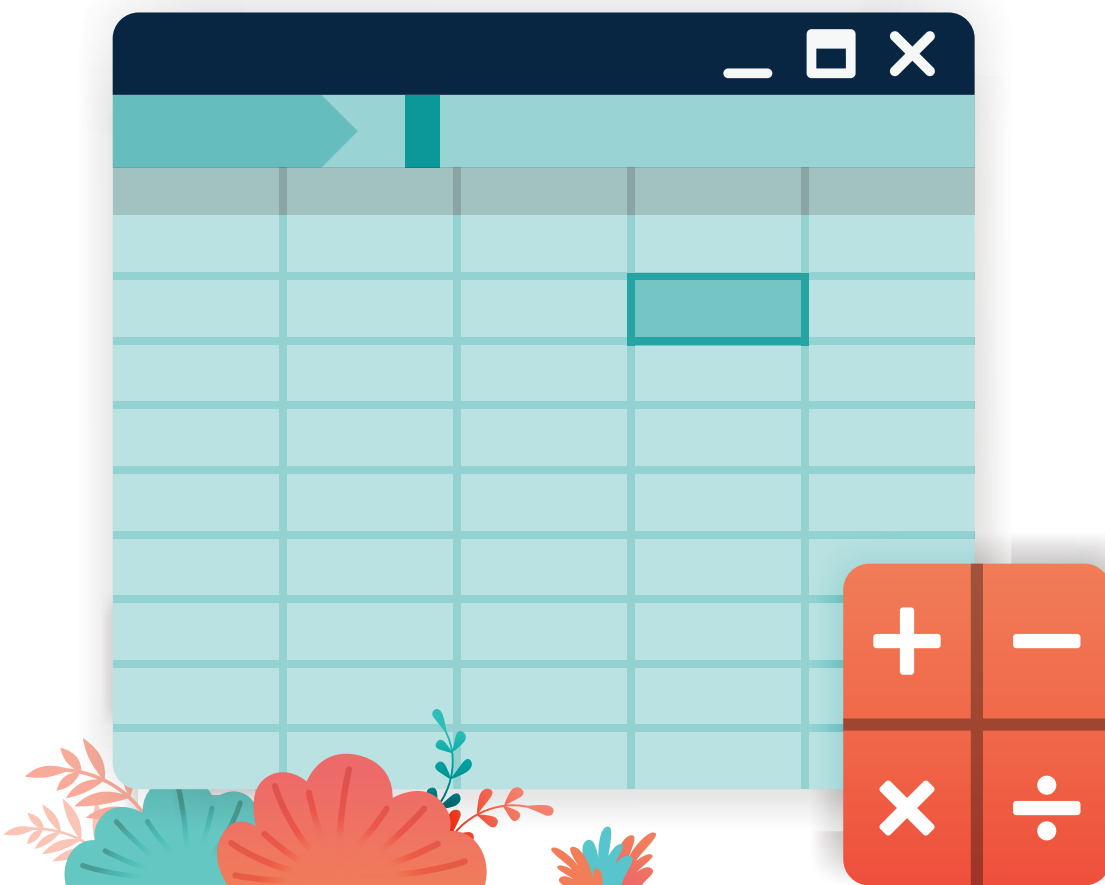
Johor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 27.9 per cent, followed by Selangor (23.6%), Pulau Pinang (19.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) and Kedah (5.0%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN <i>YEAR</i>	NILAI <i>VALUE</i>					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN <i>ANNUAL CHANGE (%)</i>				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,425,603	1,110,300	1,211,547	2,637,150	214,057	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.4)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,206	289,064	329,319	695,526	36,887	(6.9)	(6.8)	1.3	(3.2)	(45.9)
2024										
Q1	362,409	290,421	328,186	690,595	34,222	2.2	5.3	13.1	7.1	(46.8)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,092	96,333	113,187	239,279	12,904	(4.5)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(30.1)
NOV	121,736	95,545	109,501	231,237	12,234	(6.1)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(43.9)
DEC	118,379	97,187	106,631	225,010	11,749	(10.1)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(58.0)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.7	10.1	18.7	13.3	(43.9)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(0.8)	4.7	8.0	3.2	(42.6)
MAR	128,641	104,178	115,832	244,473	12,809	(0.8)	1.7	12.5	5.1	(52.0)

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,092	1.4	121,623	1.6
	NOV	121,736	(3.5)	123,745	1.7
	DEC	118,379	(2.8)	111,650	(9.8)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.4	129,483	16.0
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,439	(3.1)
	MAR	128,641	15.5	121,298	(3.3)

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,958	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,832	15.7	113,618	0.5

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS				EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SHARE (%)	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SHARE (%)	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SHARE (%)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	100.0	94,705	91,538	104,178	100.0	112,238	100,116	115,832	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	4,045	3,896	4,387	3.4	3,634	3,403	3,827	3.7	8,579	6,284	7,789	6.7
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	297	236	267	0.2	179	161	192	0.2	313	290	284	0.2
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS	2,417	2,227	2,947	2.3	2,189	1,814	2,610	2.5	4,081	4,331	3,987	3.4
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	23,473	20,552	20,193	15.7	13,275	14,198	13,687	13.1	19,958	19,952	23,772	20.5
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	6,545	5,124	5,892	4.6	6,272	4,802	5,702	5.5	633	603	721	0.6
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	9,136	8,857	9,329	7.3	8,350	7,952	8,566	8.2	10,213	9,120	10,153	8.8
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL	12,119	11,336	12,327	9.6	11,457	10,568	11,395	10.9	12,976	10,473	11,182	9.7
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	50,937	46,571	58,339	45.3	36,966	36,939	44,069	42.3	45,939	41,182	49,338	42.6
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,696	11,910	14,238	11.1	11,725	11,130	13,471	12.9	7,639	6,250	6,576	5.7
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC	745	648	722	0.6	657	571	658	0.6	1,907	1,632	2,031	1.8

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 <i>LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03</i>	107	91	91	107	91	91	33	19	21
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	64	74	76	64	74	75	613	589	816
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	165	154	166	159	147	159	485	502	457
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA <i>FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	314	268	327	309	266	323	535	402	462
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	470	450	468	445	414	430	1,449	1,024	1,288
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</i>	330	266	314	315	251	300	1,411	872	1,236
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	109	110	168	106	105	166	1,021	302	817
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	1,119	1,188	1,288	826	839	893	1,640	1,546	1,417
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	325	286	307	318	278	300	704	326	520
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	1,042	1,010	1,183	986	941	1,090	686	703	755
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	276	209	238	162	138	168	261	233	225
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</i>	22	27	29	17	22	25	52	57	60
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	*	2	1	*	2	1	1	*	7
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	8	11	11	6	8	10	292	198	189

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	649	708	737	614	638	688	993	1,136	949
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	366	312	436	341	294	392	111	75	83
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	237	282	293	152	183	195	386	467	430
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)</i>	92	140	176	74	117	145	197	166	183
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	99	99	249	99	94	240	264	218	207
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	855	560	940	794	365	837	1,743	2,006	1,859
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	110	114	104	109	114	101	94	64	79
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	39	2	3	39	2	3	1,970	1,370	2,529
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	16,665	13,371	13,531	6,510	7,048	7,035	17,017	17,460	20,016
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	6,746	7,155	6,636	6,703	7,124	6,625	971	1,122	1,227
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	24	23	23	24	23	-	-	*
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	105	83	58	*	*	*	90	60	53
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,409	3,854	5,008	5,406	3,836	4,998	366	298	464

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.</i>	1,031	1,188	827	866	966	703	177	245	204
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	3,158	2,949	3,083	3,023	2,802	2,965	2,124	2,022	2,153
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	561	516	567	525	467	531	975	926	932
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	307	285	330	295	274	319	355	290	334
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	239	271	250	198	244	224	961	936	987
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGKILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	543	522	558	512	491	519	774	650	770
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) <i>FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)</i>	431	272	298	342	184	236	450	416	381
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,057	2,157	2,287	1,735	1,794	1,914	2,106	1,762	2,171
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	570	558	667	559	549	654	666	548	626
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,270	1,327	1,289	1,161	1,146	1,206	1,802	1,570	1,798
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	6	5	6	6	5	6	25	23	29
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	519	489	589	474	446	532	561	445	525

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	525	399	510	483	357	490	366	248	263
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD</i>	823	803	910	810	792	899	780	616	727
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	703	680	734	628	634	693	676	493	502
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	1,073	951	1,069	1,028	917	1,029	854	645	673
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	3,470	3,258	3,083	3,330	2,995	2,646	3,172	2,529	3,017
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,612	3,420	3,644	3,439	3,177	3,387	4,612	3,834	3,836
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.</i>	1,387	1,329	1,783	1,259	1,245	1,711	1,930	1,640	1,610
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	329	325	280	251	192	221	1,687	1,740	1,625
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TER TENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,433	2,397	3,473	2,251	2,140	3,060	3,010	2,732	2,895
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	165	140	208	142	134	204	528	353	331
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,565	2,329	2,431	2,371	2,058	2,157	3,681	3,055	3,143
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES</i>	4,297	5,119	6,493	3,855	4,658	5,482	4,235	3,907	8,755
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND- RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	4,228	3,867	4,512	3,607	3,501	4,201	3,320	2,399	3,089

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)</i>	35,498	31,042	38,766	23,516	23,192	26,946	25,329	23,330	25,558
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	795	745	877	491	485	548	2,686	2,873	3,065
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	628	608	1,297	483	580	1,250	1,462	794	877
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	286	372	279	278	366	275	171	104	91
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS</i>	1,167	928	1,111	1,055	822	1,031	508	390	351
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	46	58	47	34	43	36	327	250	192
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,506	1,529	1,635	1,331	1,341	1,475	1,046	869	763
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	107	90	80	65	48	51	373	269	230
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,550	3,818	4,918	4,138	3,610	4,643	2,230	1,976	2,325

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN	FEB	MAR
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	94,705	91,538	104,178	112,238	100,116	115,832
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	348	342	352	326	330	331	465	442	470
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,686	4,775	5,815	4,498	4,570	5,630	2,519	1,950	2,153
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND</i>	274	276	281	246	252	235	266	344	293
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN <i>COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	15	15
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)</i>	471	372	441	411	319	423	1,627	1,273	1,723

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																			
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.2)	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	(3.0)	0.0	(2.9)	5.3	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.8	8.8	9.7	(2.7)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.7)	(3.3)	(9.2)	(0.6)	(4.7)	(8.6)	0.3	0.7	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.6)	(12.0)	(2.8)	10.9	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.2)	(8.5)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.2	8.2	5.6	(7.5)
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.0	4.8	3.1
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.8	11.7	18.0	1.2	18.8
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(1.0)	(3.0)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	8.0	4.9	4.7	10.0	3.6	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	14.5
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.6	1.7	(3.4)
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(4.2)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.5)	(6.1)	(10.1)	8.7	(0.8)	(0.8)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.5)	(7.4)	(14.8)	0.4	(9.0)	(6.0)

IMPORT / IMPORTS																			
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(0.3)	5.7	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.2)	8.6	(1.1)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.4)	(27.2)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(19.9)	(18.7)	(9.0)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.3	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.2)	(7.0)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.7)	0.1	15.4	(8.2)	(1.9)
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.4)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.9)	(13.1)	(12.3)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.7)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)	(20.9)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(14.8)	(6.9)	19.0	(18.0)	7.0
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(3.7)	6.9	(0.1)	(7.8)	(8.0)	(3.9)	(11.1)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	10.2	10.1	(3.0)	2.6	3.2	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.7
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.2	5.6	(0.1)
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.7	8.0	12.5
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.6)	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	6.5

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAR		JAN - MAR		MAR		JAN - MAR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
AFRICA	2,475	1.9	8,445	7,493	2,252	1.9	5,143	7,464
ALGERIA	39	x	103	108	4	x	11	6
ANGOLA	140	0.1	81	346	46	x	85	57
BENIN	6	x	238	32	3	x	*	5
BOTSWANA	1	x	1	1	-	-	-	2
BURKINA FASO	*	x	1	1	3	x	*	6
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	3
CAMEROON	17	x	192	92	354	0.3	121	953
CAPE VERDE	1	x	2	4	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1	x	1	1	1	x	3	2
CHAD	*	x	*	2	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	4	x	7	8	-	-	-	-
CONGO	30	x	54	72	327	0.3	59	390
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	11	x	11	23	63	0.1	184	244
COTE D'IVOIRE	41	x	184	133	503	0.4	1,011	1,648
DJIBOUTI	107	0.1	418	417	*	x	-	2
EGYPT	310	0.2	736	857	93	0.1	345	165
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	4	x	14	12	-	-	-	-
ERITREA	*	x	14	*	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	*	x	1	*	-	-	2	18
ETHIOPIA	106	0.1	49	132	1	x	1	6
GABON	5	x	32	20	18	x	301	809
GAMBIA	25	x	60	41	*	x	-	1
GHANA	47	x	335	233	90	0.1	304	265
GUINEA	6	x	51	94	39	x	31	103
GUINEA-BISSAU	1	x	2	1	-	-	3	-
KENYA	247	0.2	895	857	4	x	29	11
LESOTHO	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	8	x	41	28	15	x	32	54
LIBYA	7	x	23	25	2	x	1	2
MADAGASCAR	78	0.1	113	192	19	x	21	32
MALAWI	1	x	2	2	1	x	1	2
MALI	2	x	2	5	6	x	*	6
MAURITANIA	34	x	122	84	1	x	*	1
MAURITIUS	40	x	81	96	1	x	5	1
MAYOTTE	*	x	4	5	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	43	x	250	109	20	x	51	48
MOZAMBIQUE	98	0.1	352	361	91	0.1	102	234
NAMIBIA	1	x	66	180	6	x	26	118
NIGER	*	x	9	*	-	-	-	-
NIGERIA	128	0.1	729	448	270	0.2	382	689
REUNION	17	x	147	25	3	x	3	3
RWANDA	*	x	1	6	8	x	7	31
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	1	1	*	x	-	*
SENEGAL	151	0.1	301	388	*	x	1	2
SEYCHELLES	61	x	12	66	1	x	1	2
SIERRA LEONE	7	x	21	25	*	x	5	*
SOMALIA	31	x	128	145	*	x	*	1
SOUTH AFRICA	220	0.2	1,371	821	131	0.1	878	879
SOUTH SUDAN	1	x	*	1	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	3	x	38	9	*	x	478	255
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	166	0.1	587	410	74	0.1	52	188
TOGO	155	0.1	364	403	17	x	212	39
TUNISIA	65	0.1	179	150	12	x	318	44

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAR		JAN - MAR		MAR		JAN - MAR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
UGANDA	5	x	6	12	23	x	35	136
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	3	x	9	5	1	x	37	1
ZIMBABWE	1	x	7	1	*	x	2	*
SOUTH AMERICA	2,687	2.1	8,400	7,481	2,648	2.3	6,923	8,751
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	17	x	341	68	509	0.4	1,909	1,308
ARUBA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	1	x	1	1	*	x	1	1
BARBADOS	2	x	2	6	*	x	1	2
BELIZE	1	x	1	4	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	x	16	11	1	x	3	7
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	333	0.3	1,309	951	1,212	1.0	2,647	4,209
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	1
CHILE	48	x	141	150	207	0.2	252	439
COLOMBIA	51	x	96	162	20	x	186	76
COSTA RICA	174	0.1	569	683	153	0.1	416	621
CUBA	10	x	5	14	*	x	40	1
CURACAO	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	1
DOMINICA	1	x	2	1	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	20	x	41	73	2	x	15	7
ECUADOR	8	x	49	27	167	0.1	330	637
EL SALVADOR	5	x	18	13	*	x	3	1
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
FRENCH GUIANA	1	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	1	x	1	1	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	1	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
GUATEMALA	19	x	50	75	8	x	12	12
GUYANA	8	x	12	16	-	-	*	*
HAITI	12	x	8	23	*	x	3	12
HONDURAS	39	x	35	53	1	x	2	3
JAMAICA	12	x	11	22	*	x	3	3
MARTINIQUE	1	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	1,621	1.3	5,302	4,541	229	0.2	783	852
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	2	x	4	3	1	x	4	1
PANAMA	42	x	59	99	1	x	9	4
PARAGUAY	10	x	7	23	1	x	5	4
PERU	53	x	218	185	115	0.1	194	458
PUERTO RICO	10	x	26	31	6	x	28	14
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	*	1	*	x	-	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	2	3	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SURINAME	2	x	5	7	4	x	1	29
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	162	0.1	30	189	1	x	3	1
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	11	x	23	26	6	x	17	29
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	x	11	12	4	x	55	18

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAR		JAN - MAR		MAR		JAN - MAR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA	15,487	12.0	39,987	43,230	8,878	7.7	21,738	26,041
CANADA	464	0.4	1,032	1,158	328	0.3	1,058	1,193
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	15,024	11.7	38,955	42,071	8,550	7.4	20,680	24,848
ASIA	90,777	70.6	244,671	251,786	86,551	74.7	216,276	242,388
AFGHANISTAN	45	x	317	197	*	x	*	*
ARMENIA	3	x	3	5	*	x	*	6
AZERBAIJAN	10	x	10	19	*	x	*	2
BAHRAIN	19	x	53	78	38	x	208	431
BANGLADESH	1,439	1.1	2,726	3,620	88	0.1	407	370
BHUTAN	*	x	2	1	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	*	x	-	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	597	0.5	1,371	1,580	242	0.2	748	582
CAMBODIA	196	0.2	696	885	59	0.1	162	222
CHINA	16,331	12.7	46,007	44,499	22,616	19.5	62,644	67,785
GEORGIA	15	x	41	84	2	x	16	4
HONG KONG	7,384	5.7	22,023	18,948	1,169	1.0	3,373	4,039
INDIA	5,224	4.1	10,995	13,153	4,012	3.5	7,318	10,245
INDONESIA	4,716	3.7	12,196	14,550	5,286	4.6	15,734	14,805
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	214	0.2	606	738	10	x	68	42
IRAQ	106	0.1	648	674	-	-	*	90
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	7,827	6.1	23,663	23,846	6,076	5.2	18,630	17,987
JORDAN	39	x	160	113	8	x	219	57
KAZAKHSTAN	53	x	96	116	*	x	*	13
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5,492	4.3	13,172	14,053	4,376	3.8	13,718	13,888
KUWAIT	48	x	173	151	87	0.1	789	507
KYRGYZSTAN	15	x	122	17	*	x	*	*
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	6	x	22	14	2	x	39	3
LEBANON	27	x	70	67	2	x	6	5
MACAO	10	x	42	25	4	x	29	9
MALDIVES	108	0.1	121	255	*	x	*	1
MONGOLIA	10	x	52	35	-	-	2	3
MYANMAR	254	0.2	1,373	986	130	0.1	370	392
NEPAL	18	x	99	43	1	x	2	1
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	95	0.1	254	601	235	0.2	1,077	744
PAKISTAN	584	0.5	780	1,706	276	0.2	322	984
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	-	-	4	1	*	x	4	5
PHILIPPINES	1,900	1.5	6,111	6,194	699	0.6	2,672	2,393
QATAR	224	0.2	227	393	598	0.5	288	1,040
SAUDI ARABIA	625	0.5	1,349	1,943	2,969	2.6	9,860	9,486
SINGAPORE	19,306	15.0	57,112	52,394	13,782	11.9	31,077	40,201
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	375	0.3	806	892	39	x	84	101
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	23	x	59	68	*	x	*	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	5,297	4.1	10,729	14,404	12,775	11.0	21,551	27,876
TAJKISTAN	1	x	3	2	*	x	*	*

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAR		JAN - MAR		MAR		JAN - MAR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
THAILAND	5,369	4.2	16,258	14,378	4,837	4.2	13,207	13,159
TIMOR LESTE	4	x	104	21	*	x	*	1
TURKMENISTAN	7	x	7	15	*	x	*	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,383	1.1	2,985	3,828	3,588	3.1	5,170	7,868
UZBEKISTAN	42	x	160	99	*	x	*	3
VIET NAM	5,294	4.1	10,593	15,942	2,518	2.2	6,447	6,990
YEMEN	41	x	269	152	28	x	33	47
EUROPE	12,818	10.0	38,212	37,301	11,569	10.0	29,419	32,932
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	42	x	5	44	7	x	1	7
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
AUSTRIA	76	0.1	261	236	288	0.2	747	752
BELARUS	*	x	466	1	33	x	16	45
BELGIUM	692	0.5	2,778	2,261	272	0.2	1,084	823
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	1	x	1	1	3	x	8	6
BULGARIA	42	x	113	134	12	x	35	65
CROATIA	29	x	18	46	9	x	58	22
CYPRUS	4	x	9	10	5	x	7	11
CZECH REPUBLIC	270	0.2	925	655	109	0.1	255	264
DENMARK	98	0.1	255	240	97	0.1	397	479
ESTONIA	52	x	89	111	3	x	16	14
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
FINLAND	64	0.1	327	130	101	0.1	214	261
FRANCE	534	0.4	1,883	1,602	781	0.7	3,215	2,268
GERMANY	2,789	2.2	7,703	8,258	2,681	2.3	7,816	7,827
GIBRALTAR	*	x	*	*	-	-	38	-
GREECE	46	x	153	101	248	0.2	135	272
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	-	-	*	x	*	*
HUNGARY	353	0.3	520	855	62	0.1	197	161
ICELAND	*	x	29	1	*	x	*	*
IRELAND	133	0.1	161	237	1,617	1.4	2,749	5,158
ITALY	465	0.4	1,675	1,765	741	0.6	2,573	1,957
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	9	x	27	56	6	x	14	15
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	*	5	x	8	10
LITHUANIA	9	x	26	35	17	x	24	70
LUXEMBOURG	13	x	39	29	6	x	7	11
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	3	x	6	8	*	x	*	1
MALTA	8	x	203	17	10	x	43	18
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	*	4	x	*	8
MONACO	-	-	*	1	3	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	*	2	-	-	50	13
NETHERLANDS	2,967	2.3	8,618	8,193	546	0.5	1,179	1,225
NORWAY	81	0.1	135	220	116	0.1	310	268
POLAND	372	0.3	757	886	141	0.1	344	381
PORTUGAL	52	x	127	140	19	x	100	60
ROMANIA	60	x	271	176	51	x	112	189
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	277	0.2	709	827	737	0.6	1,812	2,931
SAN MARINO	*	x	-	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	5	x	6	16	2	x	7	23
SLOVAKIA	84	0.1	106	239	16	x	34	46
SLOVENIA	43	x	213	198	38	x	43	84

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAR		JAN - MAR		MAR		JAN - MAR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
SPAIN	467	0.4	1,621	1,599	296	0.3	698	803
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	114	0.1	400	371	167	0.1	674	500
SWITZERLAND	320	0.2	923	639	1,050	0.9	1,892	2,617
TURKIYE	1,505	1.2	4,473	4,834	542	0.5	591	1,002
UKRAINE	7	x	30	28	47	x	43	199
UNITED KINGDOM	731	0.6	2,144	2,097	683	0.6	1,870	2,059
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	4,396	3.4	14,838	15,114	3,887	3.4	10,471	10,471
AMERICAN SAMOA	2	x	35	21	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	3,605	2.8	11,769	12,359	3,419	3.0	9,185	9,105
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	-	*	5	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
FIJI	72	0.1	171	151	1	x	*	2
FRENCH POLYNESIA	2	x	23	57	-	-	-	-
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
GUAM	1	x	4	110	*	x	1	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	2	x	3	3	-	-	2	-
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	*	x	1	1	*	x	*	1
NAURU	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	-
NEW CALEDONIA	3	x	153	67	-	-	1	-
NEW ZEALAND	552	0.4	2,067	1,812	384	0.3	1,071	1,127
NIUE	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	8	-	-	-	*	-
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
PALAU	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	142	0.1	523	362	79	0.1	198	218
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	8	x	26	21	1	x	8	8
TOKELAU	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	1
TONGA	1	x	3	3	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	2	x	41	131	2	x	4	9
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	8	4	-	-	-	*
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	39	3	47	x	234	139

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR	JAN - MAR		MAR	JAN - MAR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	37,637	105,732	106,925	27,554	70,457	78,747
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	597	1,371	1,580	242	748	582
CAMBODIA	196	696	885	59	162	222
INDONESIA	4,716	12,196	14,550	5,286	15,734	14,805
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	6	22	14	2	39	3
MYANMAR	254	1,373	986	130	370	392
PHILIPPINES	1,900	6,111	6,194	699	2,672	2,393
SINGAPORE	19,306	57,112	52,394	13,782	31,077	40,201
THAILAND	5,369	16,258	14,378	4,837	13,207	13,159
VIET NAM	5,294	10,593	15,942	2,518	6,447	6,990
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	9,846	29,282	28,581	8,337	22,772	23,739
AUSTRIA	76	261	236	288	747	752
BELGIUM	692	2,778	2,261	272	1,084	823
BULGARIA	42	113	134	12	35	65
CROATIA	29	18	46	9	58	22
CYPRUS	4	9	10	5	7	11
CZECH REPUBLIC	270	925	655	109	255	264
DENMARK	98	255	240	97	397	479
ESTONIA	52	89	111	3	16	14
FINLAND	64	327	130	101	214	261
FRANCE	534	1,883	1,602	781	3,215	2,268
GERMANY	2,789	7,703	8,258	2,681	7,816	7,827
GREECE	46	153	101	248	135	272
HUNGARY	353	520	855	62	197	161
IRELAND	133	161	237	1,617	2,749	5,158
ITALY	465	1,675	1,765	741	2,573	1,957
LATVIA	9	27	56	6	14	15
LITHUANIA	9	26	35	17	24	70
LUXEMBOURG	13	39	29	6	7	11
MALTA	8	203	17	10	43	18
NETHERLANDS	2,967	8,618	8,193	546	1,179	1,225
POLAND	372	757	886	141	344	381
PORTUGAL	52	127	140	19	100	60
ROMANIA	60	271	176	51	112	189
SLOVAKIA	84	106	239	16	34	46
SLOVENIA	43	213	198	38	43	84
SPAIN	467	1,621	1,599	296	698	803
SWEDEN	114	400	371	167	674	500
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	402	1,087	860	1,172	2,210	2,896
ICELAND	*	29	1	*	*	*
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	*	5	8	10
NORWAY	81	135	220	116	310	268
SWITZERLAND	320	923	639	1,050	1,892	2,617

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR	JAN - MAR		MAR	JAN - MAR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	2,171	7,519	6,169	2,471	6,421	8,038
ARGENTINA	17	341	68	509	1,909	1,308
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	16	11	1	3	7
BRAZIL	333	1,309	951	1,212	2,647	4,209
CHILE	48	141	150	207	252	439
COLOMBIA	51	96	162	20	186	76
CUBA	10	5	14	*	40	1
ECUADOR	8	49	27	167	330	637
MEXICO	1,621	5,302	4,541	229	783	852
PARAGUAY	10	7	23	1	5	4
PERU	53	218	185	115	194	458
URUGUAY	11	23	26	6	17	29
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	11	12	4	55	18
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	17,109	45,289	47,770	9,107	22,522	26,893
CANADA	464	1,032	1,158	328	1,058	1,193
MEXICO	1,621	5,302	4,541	229	783	852
UNITED STATES	15,024	38,955	42,071	8,550	20,680	24,848
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	7,793	15,846	19,866	4,416	8,134	11,703
AFGHANISTAN	45	317	197	*	*	*
BANGLADESH	1,439	2,726	3,620	88	407	370
BHUTAN	*	2	1	*	*	*
INDIA	5,224	10,995	13,153	4,012	7,318	10,245
MALDIVES	108	121	255	*	*	1
NEPAL	18	99	43	1	2	1
PAKISTAN	584	780	1,706	276	322	984
SRI LANKA	375	806	892	39	84	101

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN-MAR		JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN-MAR	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	122,410	111,357	128,641	354,592	362,409	112,238	100,116	115,832	290,204	328,186
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	8,222	6,792	7,785	23,579	22,800	6,792	5,679	6,292	16,711	18,763
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	298	390	428	841	1,116	719	852	658	1,593	2,230
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	61	27	32	126	120	3	2	3	26	8
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	241	195	299	768	734	95	62	75	165	232
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,439	3,864	4,811	15,094	14,113	137	112	135	1,413	384
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,184	2,317	2,216	6,750	6,717	5,838	4,650	5,421	13,514	15,909
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	9,726	10,788	10,441	29,847	30,955	9,935	8,225	11,419	27,697	29,579
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	189	200	264	631	653	25	68	39	137	132
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	2,328	3,186	2,850	7,378	8,363	5,438	3,861	6,085	14,102	15,384
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	6,051	6,311	6,146	17,759	18,509	837	848	1,074	1,892	2,758
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,157	1,090	1,182	4,079	3,430	3,635	3,448	4,221	11,566	11,304
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	103,662	93,074	109,627	299,116	306,363	93,549	84,532	96,044	241,746	274,126
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	44,023	40,028	49,771	141,928	133,822	32,885	29,635	37,402	86,540	99,922
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,034	5,807	6,296	18,480	18,136	8,886	7,843	8,721	26,163	25,449
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	5,491	5,190	6,393	14,010	17,074	8,906	7,880	7,994	19,889	24,780
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	14,806	10,540	11,107	36,504	36,453	11,713	13,650	14,037	32,889	39,400
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,970	4,689	5,348	13,765	15,008	6,817	5,714	5,722	15,887	18,253
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,423	1,353	2,174	4,014	4,950	4,148	3,667	3,942	12,495	11,758

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN-MAR		JAN	FEB	MAR	JAN-MAR	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	354,592	362,409	112,238	100,116	115,832	290,204	328,186
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,898	4,159	5,270	13,378	14,327	2,694	2,419	2,796	7,342	7,908
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,623	2,534	2,912	6,870	8,069	3,018	2,146	2,810	6,868	7,973
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,342	1,300	1,436	3,879	4,078	2,090	1,594	1,465	4,655	5,149
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	3,476	3,267	3,090	6,753	9,833	3,273	2,638	3,164	6,932	9,075
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,368	1,268	1,470	3,778	4,105	1,480	1,111	1,229	3,575	3,820
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,111	1,162	1,293	2,563	3,566	1,166	1,083	1,158	2,879	3,408
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,894	1,902	2,035	5,425	5,831	878	791	878	2,328	2,547
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,878	2,765	2,670	8,225	8,314	682	749	817	2,128	2,247
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,073	951	1,069	2,941	3,093	854	645	673	1,792	2,172
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	297	236	267	787	801	312	289	282	798	883
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	681	607	837	1,698	2,125	659	624	704	1,455	1,987
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,405	1,086	1,325	3,266	3,816	558	383	377	1,072	1,318
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	3,869	4,228	4,863	10,851	12,960	2,531	1,671	1,875	6,060	6,077
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	800	703	788	2,051	2,291	1,962	1,680	2,077	4,051	5,719

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410		111,357		128,641			100.0	354,592		362,409
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	43,111	298	55,083	390	58,965	428	0.3	135,049	841	157,159	1,116
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	9,097	146	8,400	147	8,316	161	0.1	26,563	265	25,812	454
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	422	10	273	8	444	13	x	1,306	34	1,139	32
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,362,290	5,439	940,469	3,864	1,135,455	4,811	3.7	3,520,900	15,094	3,438,215	14,113
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	72,782	352	48,002	250	79,901	407	0.3	196,484	1,130	200,685	1,010
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	451,453	2,226	423,411	2,102	408,995	2,121	1.6	1,216,467	6,461	1,283,860	6,450
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	252,385	833	365,195	1,241	2,018,732	821	0.6	945,443	3,096	2,636,311	2,895
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	257,964	183	136,116	102	179,440	131	0.1	541,071	387	573,520	416
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	1,516	174	1,577	188	1,988	248	0.2	6,028	575	5,081	610
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	728	2,328	1,045	3,186	826	2,850	2.2	2,400	7,378	2,600	8,363
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	78	226	281	489	21	64	x	304	933	380	778
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	4,297	13,912	2,834	9,290	3,160	10,411	8.1	10,622	33,861	10,291	33,613
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,700	6,051	2,676	6,311	2,644	6,146	4.8	7,385	17,759	8,021	18,509

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410		111,357		128,641			100.0	354,592		362,409
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	2,010	-	1,682	-	2,056	1.6	-	4,911	-	5,748
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	74	61	33	27	41	32	x	130	126	148	120
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	76	157	56	128	98	213	0.2	250	550	230	499
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	40	76	32	59	37	68	0.1	117	202	109	203
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	98	229	64	146	107	243	0.2	208	511	269	617
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	11,679	112	10,243	101	11,002	104	0.1	29,756	296	32,924	317
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	23	83	18	67	157	85	0.1	54	218	198	236
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	881	-	686	-	815	0.6	-	1,984	-	2,382
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	3	7	3	7	4	9	x	9	17	10	23
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	404	-	461	-	486	0.4	-	1,008	-	1,352
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,144	66	1,565	47	2,168	66	0.1	7,148	225	5,876	179
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	115,172	154	91,367	122	154,258	211	0.2	472,087	649	360,797	487
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	9,789	259	12,624	308	12,374	355	0.3	33,926	579	34,786	923
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	628	21	478	17	640	26	x	2,281	72	1,745	63

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410		111,357		128,641			100.0	354,592		362,409
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	173,226	90	126,298	70	169,805	95	0.1	582,193	272	469,330	255
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	97,218	137	43,674	79	33,009	61	x	192,463	337	173,901	277
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	529,392	1,332	467,096	1,212	389,899	1,025	0.8	1,299,813	3,218	1,386,386	3,569
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	661	-	774	-	803	0.6	-	2,387	-	2,238
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	44,023	-	40,028	-	49,771	38.7	-	141,928	-	133,822
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	857	-	846	-	975	0.8	-	3,000	-	2,678
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,650	-	3,296	-	3,914	3.0	-	11,922	-	10,860
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,971	-	1,643	-	1,859	1.4	-	6,081	-	5,473
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	29,410	-	25,279	-	31,681	24.6	-	94,507	-	86,369
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	23,467	-	19,007	-	25,366	19.7	-	72,886	-	67,840
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,079	-	3,406	-	3,187	2.5	-	12,569	-	9,671
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	2,864	-	2,866	-	3,128	2.4	-	9,052	-	8,858
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	8,136	-	8,964	-	11,342	8.8	-	26,416	-	28,442

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410		111,357		128,641			100.0		354,592	
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	295	36	229	22	509	43	x	1,179	97	1,033	101
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENG- KAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	507	-	474	-	424	0.3	-	1,316	-	1,405
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	1,359	117	13,007	128	1,404	868	0.7	6,101	134	15,770	1,113
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	483	-	433	-	496	0.4	-	1,456	-	1,413
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	41,843	1,023	44,428	1,095	43,146	1,138	0.9	129,810	3,088	129,418	3,256
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	107	-	90	-	80	0.1	-	252	-	277
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,550	-	3,818	-	4,919	3.8	-	12,467	-	13,287
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	681	-	607	-	837	0.7	-	1,698	-	2,125
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	88,435		78,576		91,885			71.4		262,901	
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	33,976	-	32,781	-	36,757	28.6	-	91,687	-	103,513

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN 2024		FEB 2024		MAR 2024			JAN - MAR			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2023 NILAI VALUE	2024 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2024 NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			290,204		328,186	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	17,935	246	18,837	275	15,332	223	0.2	33,657	577	52,104	744
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	23,328	210	17,832	163	20,542	195	0.2	66,567	635	61,701	567
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	9,306	131	7,524	107	8,255	125	0.1	26,574	403	25,085	363
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	146,349	237	146,183	227	155,289	237	0.2	488,595	873	447,821	700
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	140,274	415	120,843	370	164,537	513	0.4	195,131	477	425,654	1,299
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	463,740	571	195,977	238	244,299	326	0.3	1,038,424	1,550	904,016	1,135
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	210,287	714	137,235	502	199,507	736	0.6	538,983	1,626	547,028	1,952
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	306,841	906	66,290	195	238,197	674	0.6	598,629	1,446	611,328	1,774
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	220,188	704	88,767	326	150,530	520	0.4	492,142	1,606	459,484	1,549
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	2,660	80	2,710	67	3,709	103	0.1	8,769	261	9,079	250
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	104	45	101	34	230	67	0.1	428	132	435	145
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	*	-	-
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	82,581	219	53,855	145	47,152	126	0.1	177,684	519	183,588	490
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,812	5	2,741	5	2,673	6	x	14,936	28	8,227	16
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	10,112	99	8,981	90	10,302	102	0.1	27,343	244	29,395	291

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			290,204		328,186	
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,666	125	1,161	97	1,297	112	0.1	6,418	480	4,125	334
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,887	5,438	1,326	3,861	1,985	6,085	5.3	5,025	14,102	5,197	15,384
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	-	-	93	222	12	47	x	41	128	105	269
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,378	10,960	3,735	13,151	3,849	13,423	11.6	9,115	30,900	10,962	37,533
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	4,126	17	7,342	31	5,875	32	x	16,451	87	17,342	80
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	343,129	450	291,941	416	250,533	381	0.3	803,877	1,527	885,603	1,247
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	10,163	46	9,127	43	11,555	52	x	26,326	117	30,846	141
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	12,403	43	13,643	53	20,151	78	0.1	36,061	150	46,197	174
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	1,875	5	754	2	2,256	6	x	3,025	9	4,885	13
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	549	13	394	8	409	10	x	1,426	32	1,352	31
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	11,112	118	7,022	79	6,186	64	0.1	19,742	228	24,319	261
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	15	*	51	1	17	*	x	111	1	82	2
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	229,235	65	181,817	49	158,565	48	x	529,312	168	569,617	163
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	203	-	186	-	202	0.2	-	357	-	591

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			100.0	290,204		328,186
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	471,950	1,764	345,954	1,380	412,057	1,587	1.4	944,385	3,917	1,229,960	4,732
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	128,343	438	117,307	420	119,434	433	0.4	357,277	1,329	365,084	1,291
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	78,418	687	59,652	542	46,011	575	0.5	90,599	824	184,081	1,804
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	85,089	1,463	92,463	1,344	96,482	1,457	1.3	215,359	4,131	274,034	4,264
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	28,726	239	19,767	174	23,287	244	0.2	69,204	573	71,780	656
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	958	-	902	-	827	0.7	-	2,413	-	2,687
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	485	-	420	-	442	0.4	-	1,238	-	1,347
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	459	-	520	-	610	0.5	-	990	-	1,588
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	64,680	206	19,226	179	63,728	212	0.2	141,221	570	147,634	597
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,300	-	2,107	-	2,247	1.9	-	4,608	-	6,654
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	191	-	147	-	118	0.1	-	342	-	456
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	682	-	615	-	637	0.6	-	2,173	-	1,934

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN 2024		FEB 2024		MAR 2024			JAN - MAR			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2023 NILAI VALUE	2024 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2024 NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			290,204		328,186	
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	29,943,753	396	20,720,741	284	12,488,046	322	0.3	34,515,094	805	63,152,540	1,001
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	466,530	144	514,907	159	662,932	132	0.1	1,721,547	452	1,644,369	435
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	1,301	73	6,702	17	267	29	x	5,159	203	8,270	118
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	32,885	-	29,635	-	37,402	32.3	-	86,540	-	99,922
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMPROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	901	-	1,688	-	1,415	1.2	-	1,739	-	4,004
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,097	-	2,194	-	2,854	2.5	-	6,012	-	8,145
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,793	-	2,464	-	2,811	2.4	-	8,638	-	8,068
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	18,727	-	18,009	-	19,157	16.5	-	55,981	-	55,893
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	13,865	-	13,440	-	14,319	12.4	-	40,107	-	41,625
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,883	-	3,752	-	3,861	3.3	-	12,730	-	11,496
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	978	-	817	-	977	0.8	-	3,145	-	2,772
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	7,368	-	5,280	-	11,165	9.6	-	14,170	-	23,813
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	1,372	23	96	*	759	11	x	3,729	121	2,227	34

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			100.0	290,204		328,186
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	590	49	1,367	107	1,303	121	0.1	4,597	390	3,260	276
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,064	75	-	-
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	2,060	108	5,265	367	5,278	296	0.3	9,395	465	12,603	772
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	288	13	1,792	34	892	17	x	1,312	27	2,972	63
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	46	3	113	7	170	17	x	302	23	329	26
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	976	98	1,418	113	1,526	114	0.1	3,331	234	3,920	325
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	1,061	150	802	92	1,846	213	0.2	11,071	1,021	3,709	455
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,626	-	1,468	-	1,405	1.2	-	4,390	-	4,499
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,321	-	763	-	838	0.7	-	4,032	-	2,922
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	97	-	17	-	30	x	-	79	-	144
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,669	-	1,511	-	1,772	1.5	-	4,694	-	4,952
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	798	-	553	-	592	0.5	-	1,755	-	1,943
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)	-	1,627	-	1,273	-	1,723	1.5	-	3,157	-	4,623

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	JAN		FEB		MAR			JAN - MAR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238		100,116		115,832			100.0	290,204		328,186
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	73,017		66,090		78,915			68.1	190,234		218,023
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)	-	39,221	-	34,026	-	36,917	31.9	-	99,955	-	110,164

n.a : not available
 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
 Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR	JAN - MAR		MAR	JAN - MAR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	354,592	362,409	115,832	290,204	328,186
LAUT SEA	68,628	189,695	200,238	65,521	172,137	192,853
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,341	54,823	58,208	25,994	71,315	79,149
BINTULU	9,183	25,229	28,471	1,014	3,552	3,014
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,028	23,109	21,039	8,502	21,803	24,007
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,824	14,232	15,403	3,596	11,997	12,093
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,233	12,132	13,911	2,037	4,188	5,709
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	3,056	6,632	9,099	2,208	4,951	6,455
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	17,961	53,538	54,107	22,171	54,332	62,426
UDARA AIR	42,948	116,074	116,413	32,400	82,879	93,467
BAYAN LEPAS	33,436	89,583	89,588	19,898	51,408	57,307
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,196	22,292	22,897	11,859	28,360	34,385
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,315	4,198	3,928	644	3,111	1,776
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	17,066	48,824	45,758	17,910	35,188	41,866
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	13,894	39,047	36,948	13,565	23,142	29,424
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,375	3,805	3,761	1,624	4,870	4,945
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,340	4,714	3,804	2,132	5,604	5,906
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	457	1,258	1,245	590	1,572	1,592

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR	JAN - MAR		MAR	JAN - MAR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	354,592	362,409	115,832	290,204	328,186
JOHOR	35,337	103,941	103,442	38,159	84,818	99,932
TANJUNG KUPANG	13,894	39,047	36,948	13,565	23,142	29,424
PASIR GUDANG	7,028	23,109	21,039	8,502	21,803	24,007
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,233	12,132	13,911	2,037	4,188	5,709
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	3,298	8,353	10,364	3,188	8,208	9,824
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,375	3,805	3,761	1,624	4,870	4,945
LAIN-LAIN	4,509	17,496	17,418	9,244	22,607	26,024
KEDAH	1,343	4,736	3,810	2,160	5,708	5,997
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,340	4,714	3,804	2,132	5,604	5,906
LAIN-LAIN	3	22	7	28	104	91
KELANTAN	337	1,017	1,032	31	105	90
KOTA BHARU/Pengkalan Kubor	305	928	951	4	1	10
Rantau Panjang	32	89	81	23	97	67
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	5	7	13
MELAKA	977	3,263	1,921	2,735	3,962	5,944
SUNGAI UDANG	971	3,208	1,911	2,037	2,646	4,638
TANJUNG BERUAS	5	53	8	211	352	616
LAIN-LAIN	1	1	2	487	964	689
NEGERI SEMBILAN	185	832	377	1,984	3,630	4,972
PAHANG	3,056	6,632	9,099	2,208	4,951	6,455
PERAK	1,956	1,440	3,122	844	3,558	2,757
LUMUT	15	46	49	49	416	246
LAIN-LAIN	1,941	1,394	3,073	795	3,142	2,512
PERLIS	345	1,004	943	523	1,364	1,417
PADANG BESAR	338	977	923	513	1,330	1,381
LAIN-LAIN	7	27	20	10	34	36
PULAU PINANG	39,929	105,663	107,011	25,158	68,674	74,302
BAYAN LEPAS	33,436	89,583	89,588	19,898	51,408	57,307
BUTTERWORTH	6,120	14,971	16,318	4,180	13,921	13,856
LAIN-LAIN	373	1,109	1,105	1,081	3,345	3,139
SABAH	3,325	10,527	9,278	1,099	2,853	3,550
TELUK SEPANGGAR	765	2,621	1,926	519	1,269	1,713
W.P. Labuan	720	2,369	2,109	261	555	893
LAHAD DATU	949	2,581	2,467	47	255	232
SANDAKAN	563	1,906	1,853	87	146	222
TAWAU	64	222	180	82	178	237
KOTA KINABALU	28	116	100	95	449	245
LAIN-LAIN	237	713	642	8	2	8
SARAWAK	10,418	29,871	32,874	2,555	7,676	7,277
BINTULU	9,183	25,231	28,471	1,015	3,572	3,018
SEJINGKAT	344	1,412	1,152	1,022	2,284	2,767
KUCHING	374	1,038	1,165	237	1,080	658
MIRI	308	1,619	1,457	23	77	76
TANJUNG MANIS	63	236	210	148	294	324
SIBU	74	179	211	106	360	418
LAIN-LAIN	72	156	207	4	9	16

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR	JAN - MAR		MAR	JAN - MAR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,641	354,592	362,409	115,832	290,204	328,186
SELANGOR	29,449	80,189	83,773	38,146	101,924	114,335
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,341	54,823	58,208	25,994	71,315	79,149
KLIA, SEPANG	8,196	22,292	22,897	11,859	28,360	34,385
SUBANG	537	1,396	1,606	294	2,249	801
LAIN-LAIN	375	1,678	1,063	-	-	-
TERENGGANU	1,983	5,477	5,728	230	982	1,158
KERTEH	1,342	3,590	3,709	33	111	56
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	446	1,127	1,355	198	871	1,102
LAIN-LAIN	195	761	663	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
NEGERI STATE		JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN-MAR 2023 2024		JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN-MAR 2023 2024	
JUMLAH TOTAL		122,410	111,357	128,641	354,592	362,409	112,238	100,116	115,832	290,204	328,186
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	27,388	23,452	25,773	71,732	76,613	26,513	24,549	32,309	67,824	83,370
	SYER/SHARE (%)	22.4	21.1	20.0	20.2	21.1	23.6	24.5	27.9	23.4	25.4
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	5,415	4,743	4,687	13,218	14,845	6,359	5,580	5,764	15,715	17,704
	SYER/SHARE (%)	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.4
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,232	2,103	2,246	7,615	6,581	4,194	2,263	4,143	8,970	10,599
	SYER/SHARE (%)	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.2
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	359	318	337	1,088	1,014	191	171	283	581	646
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,967	2,054	2,560	6,970	6,580	3,525	3,922	4,662	9,686	12,110
	SYER/SHARE (%)	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.7
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	3,046	2,815	3,391	7,731	9,252	2,206	1,778	1,923	5,185	5,907
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,056	2,599	4,557	7,610	10,212	2,594	2,162	2,689	7,709	7,446
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	110	81	107	352	298	110	96	143	377	350
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	34,556	31,161	41,207	111,268	106,924	21,413	20,949	22,284	63,083	64,645
	SYER/SHARE (%)	28.2	28.0	32.0	31.4	29.5	19.1	20.9	19.2	21.7	19.7
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,663	1,970	2,636	8,286	7,268	966	856	836	2,298	2,657
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	10,675	11,757	10,400	29,812	32,832	2,420	2,648	2,834	7,679	7,902
	SYER/SHARE (%)	8.7	10.6	8.1	8.4	9.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	22,049	20,212	21,783	62,327	64,045	29,619	25,330	27,337	75,208	82,287
	SYER/SHARE (%)	18.0	18.2	16.9	17.6	17.7	26.4	25.3	23.6	25.9	25.1
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,920	1,836	1,779	3,928	5,535	931	479	565	1,751	1,974
	SYER/SHARE (%)	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,462	4,840	5,841	15,987	16,144	9,794	7,907	8,729	20,520	26,430
	SYER/SHARE (%)	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.7	7.9	7.5	7.1	8.1
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	707	609	688	5,041	2,005	243	383	259	621	885
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**
TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
 (RM MILLION)

	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN-MAR 2023	2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	103,033	93,704	107,151	291,363	303,888
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	19,377	17,653	21,490	63,229	58,520
JUMLAH / TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	354,592	362,409
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	94,471	83,990	93,205	243,785	271,666
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	17,767	16,127	22,627	46,419	56,521
JUMLAH / TOTAL	112,238	100,116	115,832	290,204	328,186
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	8,562	9,714	13,947	47,578	32,223
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	1,611	1,527	(1,138)	16,810	2,000
JUMLAH / TOTAL	10,173	11,241	12,809	64,388	34,222

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	10,185	8,358	9,929	7.7	28,205	28,473
UTAMA PRIMARY	769	671	777	0.6	2,108	2,217
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	270	255	272	0.2	555	797
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	499	416	505	0.4	1,553	1,420
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,417	7,687	9,152	7.1	26,097	26,256
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,909	5,317	6,509	5.1	19,178	18,734
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,508	2,370	2,643	2.1	6,919	7,521
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,728	25,909	27,693	21.5	73,498	80,330
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,756	1,434	2,023	1.6	5,341	5,212
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,972	24,475	25,671	20.0	68,157	75,118
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	23,193	20,148	19,985	15.5	61,864	63,326
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,854	4,043	3,059	2.4	9,265	9,957
DIPROSES PROCESSED	20,339	16,104	16,926	13.2	52,599	53,369
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	7,833	5,429	5,367	4.2	17,518	18,628
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	12,506	10,676	11,559	9.0	35,081	34,741
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	52,715	48,024	60,904	47.3	163,849	161,643
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	14,690	14,497	19,149	14.9	43,594	48,336
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	38,025	33,528	41,754	32.5	120,255	113,307
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,388	2,424	2,707	2.1	7,203	7,520
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	115	95	99	0.1	488	309
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	255	297	231	0.2	451	783

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 (CONT'D) :EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	100.0	354,592	362,409
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	219	264	202	0.2	399	684
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	37	33	30	x	52	99
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,018	2,033	2,377	1.8	6,265	6,428
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,926	6,217	7,141	5.6	19,123	20,284
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	4,010	3,569	4,233	3.3	10,539	11,811
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,336	1,172	1,304	1.0	4,340	3,812
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,581	1,476	1,604	1.2	4,244	4,661
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	275	276	282	0.2	847	833
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	3	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238	100,116	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,453	6,745	8,065	7.0	20,449	23,262
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,389	2,675	2,848	2.5	7,063	8,912
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,764	1,653	1,490	1.3	3,512	4,907
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,625	1,022	1,358	1.2	3,551	4,005
DIPROSES PROCESSED	5,063	4,069	5,217	4.5	13,386	14,350
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,790	1,042	1,636	1.4	5,093	4,468
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,273	3,027	3,582	3.1	8,293	9,883
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	30,089	25,305	27,720	23.9	75,195	83,115
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,697	3,777	3,440	3.0	9,924	10,914
DIPROSES PROCESSED	26,392	21,529	24,280	21.0	65,271	72,201
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	19,382	19,723	23,355	20.2	54,442	62,459
UTAMA PRIMARY	7,298	5,346	8,562	7.4	20,512	21,207
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,083	14,377	14,792	12.8	33,930	41,252
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,824	8,156	7,895	6.8	16,435	21,874
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	6,260	6,221	6,898	6.0	17,495	19,378
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	41,898	37,487	45,615	39.4	108,252	125,001
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	14,220	11,007	17,493	15.1	28,859	42,720
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	27,678	26,480	28,122	24.3	79,393	82,281
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	5,972	5,426	5,686	4.9	16,314	17,085
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	490	885	1,021	0.9	1,708	2,396
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,202	492	632	0.5	3,328	2,326

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,238	100,116	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	1,073	362	514	0.4	2,947	1,949
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	129	130	118	0.1	381	377
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	4,279	4,049	4,034	3.5	11,278	12,362
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,137	5,045	5,059	4.4	14,706	16,241
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,592	1,388	1,506	1.3	3,613	4,485
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,388	1,760	1,577	1.4	5,326	5,725
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,157	1,897	1,977	1.7	5,767	6,030
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	307	385	331	0.3	832	1,024
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	15	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	112,238	100,116	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	13,688	10,212	16,176	14.0	27,264	40,075
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	12,771	9,900	15,716	13.6	24,502	38,387
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	917	311	459	0.4	2,762	1,688
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	58,771	55,489	59,273	51.2	150,868	173,532
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,615	1,503	1,326	1.1	3,236	4,444
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,608	782	1,324	1.1	4,447	3,715
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,555	3,474	3,250	2.8	8,611	10,279
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	24,526	19,403	22,234	19.2	59,470	66,163
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	6,356	4,607	7,775	6.7	19,104	18,739
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	1,854	3,835	3,843	3.3	7,408	9,532
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,381	18,246	15,914	13.7	38,270	49,541
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3,875	3,639	3,606	3.1	10,322	11,120
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	10,329	8,423	9,385	8.1	24,562	28,138
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,612	1,006	1,340	1.2	3,506	3,958
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,076	2,867	3,431	3.0	7,786	9,374
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	121	122	112	0.1	366	355

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAR	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	112,238	100,116	115,832	100.0	290,204	328,186
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,403	1,210	1,331	1.1	3,070	3,944
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,065	1,422	1,297	1.1	4,352	4,784
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,053	1,796	1,874	1.6	5,482	5,723
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	1,466	5,813	6,249	5.4	8,103	13,527
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	976	4,929	5,230	4.5	6,397	11,136
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	490	883	1,018	0.9	1,706	2,391
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	279	362	286	0.2	717	926
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	12	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	84,532	80,298	91,368	78.9	211,526	256,198
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	27,706	19,819	24,464	21.1	78,678	71,988

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		JAN 2023	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	JAN - MAR 2023 2024	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH / TOTAL	122,410	111,357	128,641	354,592	362,409
	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	4,745	4,498	4,863	12,859	14,106
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	2,586	2,481	2,744	6,558	7,811
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	54.5	55.2	56.4	51.0	55.4
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,527	1,435	1,537	4,622	4,499
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	32.2	31.9	31.6	35.9	31.9
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	161	76	112	320	349
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.5
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	314	320	317	794	950
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	6.6	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.7
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	87	104	99	332	290
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	70	83	54	232	207
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5
	SYER EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	x	0.1	0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency								RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency			
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2015		3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016		4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017		4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018		4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019		4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020		4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023		4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara

Source : Malaysia

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
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(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.
- 5.2 **Import**

Sesuai barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.
- 5.3 **Eksport**

Sesuai barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.
- 5.4 **Eksport Domestik**

Sesuai barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.
- 5.5 **Eksport Semula**

Sesuai barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyalin atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksporth termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambil kira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berdasarkan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. If the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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